I, SARAH L. KNOPP, hereby declare:

- 1. I make this declaration based on my own personal knowledge and if called to testify I could and would do so competently as follows:
- 2. I teach social studies at Fremont High School in the Los Angeles Unified School District ("LAUSD"), where I have been a teacher for two years. I started at Fremont in May, 2000 on track A on an emergency credential as a first year teacher. I taught 11th grade U.S. history that year. This year I teach world history, economics, and government and I am now enrolled in a teacher credentialing program at California State University, Long Beach.
- 3. When I first started teaching at Fremont, it was two months into the semester, since A track students start school the first week of March. The students had had a series of substitutes until I got there and were behind in the program. Two months are significant for a year-round school because students have less instructional days during a semester than students on a traditional calendar and they basically lost 50% of their second semester. Because I was hired mid-semester, I didn't get much orientation or information.
- 4. This year in my world history, government and economics classes I don't have enough textbooks in class for the students to take home. In my government class I make packets of photocopies for students to take home. I pay for about 20% of the copies with my own money because it is difficult to get copies done at the school. The copier is often broken and we can't make as many copies as we need. I have the same problems in my world history class and I make copies for the students as well.
- 5. The books I do have for my classes this year are not at the appropriate reading level for my students. Many of my students are English language learners and are just learning to read English. I should not have these students in my class because I don't have the proper qualifications and materials to teach them. Teachers who have a B-CLAD certificate are supposed to teach English-language learners and I don't have one. I wasn't even told by the school's administration that many of my students were English language learners. if I had known I would have adapted the curriculum and materials earlier in the semester. I realized one month

- 6. We don't have enough supplies at Fremont. Many new emergency credentialed teachers start late in the semesters and don't receive any orientation about how to get supplies. I spend over \$30.00 a month in various supplies such as folders for students to make portfolios, markers, pens, and I spend about \$50.00 a month in photocopies. I go to Kinko's about once a week. I have to spend my own money for supplies because the supplies are either not in stock at school, or it takes a long time to get anything. First of all, as new teachers, we don't get any training or information about the various ways we can order supplies or books. We are on our own to find out. Then, when you place an order for supplies, it takes about two months to get them, if you get them at all. By then it is too late. Our semesters are four months long, so if I need supplies mid-semesters I must buy them myself, otherwise I can't get them until the end of the semesters. My department, the social studies department, does a good job with stocking chalk or paper, but we don't have anything for creative projects or portfolios. I know some teachers whose departments don't have anything at all. I know it is the case for the drama and health departments because teachers told me and complained about it.
- That year, during my first semester at Fremont I taught 11th grade U.S. history. When I got there I found less than a class set of books for all my classes. That meant that students had to share books in class and because I only had one set of books for all my classes, they could not take the books home to study or do homework. No one at school told me how to get more books so I don't know whether there were more books available. Many new emergency credentialed teachers start late in the semester and don't receive any orientation. During the year new teachers only have one meeting a month with an administrator and it is not enough for us to learn about the school and about the way by which we can get supplies or additional books. During my first year at Fremont, I spent \$270.00 for supplemental books that I felt were more interesting for my students that the books I had. I got the books from the social studies school services.
 - 8. This year my classes are overcrowded. In my government class I have 37 desks

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27 28 for 43 students. Some students have to sit at my desk. During the first 2 weeks of school, some students had to stand up because we didn't have enough desks and chairs for them. At that time there were over 50 students in the class. After that some students just stopped showing up because they felt like there was no room for them at school. I think that overcrowding plays a large part in the high drop-out rate at Fremont. In addition, my classroom is too small to accommodate over 40 students and 37 desks. It makes it difficult to walk comfortably through the aisles and rows of desks. Having students sitting at my desk is also very disruptive and it makes it hard to lecture without the students being distracted. Because of overcrowding I can't give individual attention to all my students. I can't grade papers the way I'd like to because I have too many to grade. It is also changing the way I'd like to teach social studies. For instance I can't assign too many social studies essays because I wouldn't have time to grade them and give feed back to the students. Overcrowding creates a mood of frustration in the school. Students tell me that they feel cheated and alienated. Teachers feel frazzled. Also, many students fall through the cracks. We have so many students that we sometime miss that a student is struggling and needs attention. All six teachers one student has during the day could miss it. It happens all the time and students drop out of school.

- 9. The year-round multi-track schedule has negative consequences for teachers and students. We have a shortage of classrooms so there are many roving teachers at Fremont. When a teacher goes from classroom to classroom he/she loses instructional time because time is taken by classroom set up at the beginning of the class and teachers must end a little early to pack their materials for the next period. I have my own classroom this year but my class is used by another teacher during my conference period, after school and on Saturdays. The fact that different teachers use my classroom means that many supplies disappear or are used by another class. I receive the newspaper in my class and often it is gone before I can use it. This year, 3 new teachers were roving for 3 weeks at the beginning of the semester until the school put up a new bungalow.
- 10. The overcrowding at Fremont High School really puts a toll on the school's facilities. The classrooms are always in use and they are rarely cleaned. The custodians merely

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27 28 have time to empty the trash cans. The school is open from 7:00 am to after 9:00 pm. We have 2 tracks on during the day until 3:30 pm. At 3:30 pm the school is used for adult school classes and after 6:30 pm the night classes start. The school is also open on Saturdays. When repairs need to be done they happen during class time and are really disruptive. The air conditioning unit in room 217 was fixed during class. It took two days and they worked on it for ½ the period twice. My class was disrupted when they inspected the classroom to instal internet wiring in my class. The wiring is in now but we still don't have access to the internet. Last year I was an assistant coach for the girls' basketball team. The floor in the gym was never cleaned up because the gym is always in use and we had to clean up ourselves.

- It is really difficult for students to do research for their homework at Fremont High. The vast majority of classes never uses the computers because the waiting list to get into a lab is too long. I am able to use the lab once or twice in a semester because I insist and try to get my students in. Many teachers don't try anymore. I know that the majority of my students don't own a computer and have no access to the internet at home. Some students go to the public library for research because the school library doesn't have a sufficient number of books. The public library is pretty far from school, and without transportation, it is hard for students to go during the week. The school librarian has told me that we should have 17 books per student but we only have about 2.5 books per student. I end up going to the public library myself and I check out books with my own library card for the students to do research. I also bought a laptop and spent \$1,800.00 on it. I use it in class and at home for internet research. I would not have bought one if I had a computer in my classroom.
- 12. Overcrowding has a devastating effect on my students' self-esteem. When I was in high school, in the suburbs of Chicago, I had access to everything, from books to computers. I had great college counseling and I was given the skills to succeed in college. At Fremont kids are deprived of a good education. There aren't enough teachers to teach the students critical thinking skills because they can't give them individual attention in crowded classrooms. There aren't enough college counselors to inform them about college requirements. When at the beginning of the school year I ask my 10th grade students what they want to do in life, the

majority say that they want to go to college to become doctors, lawyers, engineers. The vast majority of these students won't be enrolled in a four year college when they graduate, and only a few will go on to community colleges. By the end of their four years at Fremont their hopes are gone, they feel underprepared and end up not applying.

- 13. My students regularly complain that they are late because they had to go to the other side of campus to find an open bathroom. We have few bathrooms for the students to use at Fremont and some of them are always locked.
- 14. There are so many students in the school that it takes over 5 minutes to go from one classroom to the other or to go to the cafeteria because you stand in the hallways behind a crowd of people. This situation creates a massive tardy problem.
- 15. Last semester I had ants in my classroom, in room 217. I told the custodians about the infestation but by the time the semester ended and I went off track they still hadn't come. I don't know whether they ever came to get rid of them because I am not in that classroom anymore. Recently I heard from my students that they saw a dead rat floating in the swimming pool. I don't know what happened to it but they were really disgusted by the incident.

I declare under penalty of perjury of the laws of the State of California and the United States that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed this 26 day of October, 2001 in Los Angeles, California.

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