```
Page 1
 1
          SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
                FOR THE COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO
 2
 3
    ELIEZER WILLIAMS, et al., ) No. 312 236
 4
 5
               Plaintiffs,
 6
    v.
 7
    STATE OF CALIFORNIA;
 8
    DELAINE EASTIN, State
  Superintendent of Public
 9
    Instruction; STATE
10
11
    DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION; )
12 STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, )
13
                Defendants. ) Pages 1 - 219
14
15 AND RELATED CROSS-ACTION
16
17 DEPOSITION OF:
18
                     ALEXANDER NOBORI
19
                     SATURDAY, JANUARY 12, 2002
                     9:55 A.M.
20
21
22
  Reported by:
23
             C. JANE HARMAN
24
             CSR No. 5266
25
```

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Deposition of ALEXANDER NOBORI, the witness, taken on behalf of DEFENDANT STATE OF CALIFORNIA, at 9:55 A.M., SATURDAY, JANUARY 12, 2002, at 400 South Hope Street, Fifteenth Floor, Los Angeles, California, before c. jane harman, CSR No. 5266. APPEARANCES OF COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFFS: MORRISON & FOERSTER, LLP BY: ANTHONY L. PRESS, ESQ. 1925 Century Park East Suite 2200 Los Angeles, California 90067 310 203 4030 FOR DEFENDANT STATE OF CALIFORNIA: O'MELVENY & MYERS, LLP BY: SHAUN M. SIMMONS, ESQ. 400 South Hope Street Fifteenth Floor Los Angeles, California 90071-2899 213 430 6000	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	INDEX WITNESS EXAMINATION PAGE ALEXANDER NOBORI BY MR. SIMMONS 5 Afternoon session 100 BY MR. PRESS 209 EXHIBITS No. Page Description 1 100 Notice of deposition, 12 pages 2 190 Declaration of Alexander Nobori, 3 pages	ge 4
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	APPEARANCES CONTINUED ALSO PRESENT: Linda Nobori	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA SATURDAY, JANUARY 12, 2002 9:55 A.MoOo- ALEXANDER NOBORI, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: EXAMINATION BY MR. SIMMONS: Q. Good morning, Mr. Nobori. My name is Shaur Simmons. I'm an attorney representing the State of California in this litigation. Would you please state and spell your full name for the record. A. My name is Alexander Kojiro Nobori. A that's A L E X A N D E R; Kojiro, K O J I R O; Nobori, N O B O R I. Q. Thank you. And today would you prefer that I call you Mr. Nobori, Alexander or Alex, or something else? A. Alex is good. Q. Okay. Have you ever had your deposition	ge 5

Page 6 Page 8

1 taken before?

A. No.

2

5

10

11

12

13

14

18

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11 12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- 3 Q. All right. Do you know what a deposition 4 is?
 - A. Sort of.
- 6 Q. All right. What are -- what's your 7 understanding?
- 8 A. That it's you want to ask me questions 9 about the case.
 - Q. Exactly.

We'll -- we'll just -- today I'll be asking you questions about the facts that you know that relate to the lawsuit.

- A. Okay.
- 15 Q. And when we refer to the lawsuit, sometimes 16 we'll call it the "Williams litigation" or the 17 "Williams lawsuit."

Will you know what I mean if I say that?

- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Okay. At the end -- at the end of the day 21 after all of our -- all of my questions and your 22 answers are transcribed by the court reporter, 23 she'll go back and make a booklet out of those
- 24 questions and answers. And that booklet will be
- 25 provided to you; and you'll have an opportunity to

something that he thinks was inaccurate, he can come 1 2 back and tell you, or are you just saying he should

3 be constantly thinking about what he's said and

4 whether he should be saying anything else in 5 response to all of the prior answers?

MR. SIMMONS: I think -- I mean, either situation is fine. I think it's pretty standard.

MR. PRESS: Well, I object to that. And it's not standard in my practice. He has to focus on your current question, he can't be thinking of all of the past answers he's given.

12 BY MR. SIMMONS:

- Q. Okay. I think that's true. We would like for you to focus on the question, but my only suggestion is that if you at any time remember something you'd like to change or supplement an answer, just let me know and we'll go and do it.
 - Okay?
- 19 A. Fine.

6

7

8

9

10

11

13

14

15

16

17

18

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

15

16

17

18

19

20

- 20 Q. Also, it's important when you answer my 21 questions, that you answer verbally. The court 22 reporter can't transcribe shakes or nods of the 23 head.
- 24 Do you understand that?
- 25 A. Yes, I do.

Page 7

make changes, if you'd like. 1

> But you should know that if you do make changes, the various lawyers in the case can comment on the changes.

Do you understand that?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. It's important that you give full and complete answers today.

And if at any time during the course of the deposition you remember something about a previous answer, just let me know and we'll go back so you can supplement it and change it, just so we can get a full record here today --

MR. PRESS: Sorry, Shaun, I'm going to object to that to the extent that the witness needs to be constantly thinking about the answers he's given and supplementing through the deposition.

MR. SIMMONS: That's fine to raise the objection.

Q. But I do just want you to know that if -if basically something triggers your memory, we should go back and correct the answer. Don't be timid about telling me "I remember something else."

MR. PRESS: Or something that was -- you're saying if you remember something that was wrong,

O. Thank you.

Also, we'll try and do our best to have one person speak at a time here. It helps to get a clean record if we are not trying to talk over each other. So if you will let me finish my question before answering, I'll let you finish your answer before I ask another question.

Do you understand that?

- A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay.

Also, it's important that you listen 12 carefully to the question. If you don't understand a question, just let me know and I'll do my best to 13 14 rephrase it.

If at -- and you should know that if you go ahead and answer a question and don't tell me that you didn't understand it, we'll just presume that you understood the question.

Does that make sense to you?

- A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Also, we don't want you to guess here 22 today, but you are required to answer my questions to the best of your ability. And if there are times 24 where you can give an estimate but -- or if there

25 are times where you can give an estimate, we would

Page 10 Page 12 appreciate your best estimate, but at the same time is that correct? 1 2 we don't want you to guess. 2 A. Yes. 3 3 Are you comfortable with the difference Q. Did you observe any inaccuracy in your declaration when you went over it? 4 between an estimate and a guess? 4 5 A. Yes, I'm comfortable. 5 A. No, I did not. 6 Q. Okay. Also, you've taken an oath here 6 Q. How old are you? 7 today, and even though we're -- we're here in an 7 A. I'm 15 years old. 8 informal setting and not a courtroom, we just want 8 Q. And what grade are you in? 9 A. I'm -- let's see, in tenth grade. you to know that you are subject to the penalties of 9 10 Q. So you're a sophomore; is that right? 10 perjury if you give false testimony here today. Do you understand that? 11 11 A. Yes. 12 12 Q. And where do you go to school? A. Mark Keppel High School. 13 Q. Okay. Also, if you need a break for any 13 14 reason today, just let me know; we'll be happy to 14 Q. And do you have any understanding as to the take a break whenever you need to. The only thing I substance of the lawsuit that you've been called 15 15 16 would ask is that if you need a break and there's a 16 here to testify about here today? 17 question pending, just provide an answer to the 17 A. Yes. 18 question first and then we'll take a break. 18 Q. Can you tell me what that understanding is. Do you understand that? A. That the condition of many of the public 19 19 20 A. Yes. 20 schools in California is bad, so bad that sometimes 21 it affects the education of the students who go Q. Okay. And do you have any questions? 21 22 A. No, I don't, right now. there. And that the lawsuit will have -- will have 22 23 Q. Is there any reason why you might be unable 23 the state try to fix that condition. 24 to give your best testimony here today? 24 Q. When did you first learn about this lawsuit? 25 A. No. 25 Page 11 Page 13 Q. Have you recently consumed any medication A. About two years ago when I answered -- when 1 2 or any substance that would affect your ability to 2 I --3 3 testify? MR. PRESS: I may caution the witness not 4 4 to reveal any attorney communications that may have A. No. 5 Q. And do you suffer from any disability of 5 occurred at the beginning. 6 any kind that would affect your ability to testify? 6 THE WITNESS: Okay. 7 7 A. No. Two years ago. 8 8 Q. What did you do to prepare for your BY MR. SIMMONS: 9 9 Q. And how did you learn about this lawsuit? deposition? 10 10 A. I looked over my declaration. I ... A. My mother told me. 11 MR. PRESS: We met. 11 Q. What did your mother tell you? A. She told me that I would rather -- well, I 12 THE WITNESS: Yeah. 12 can't exactly remember exactly what she told me, but 13 BY MR. SIMMONS: 13 pretty much that there was -- that this lawsuit 14 Q. So you recall looking over your 15 declaration, and you recall meeting with Mr. Press; 15 existed and that she would like me to go answer a 16 is that correct? 16 few questions for the people who were conducting the lawsuit. 17 A. Yes, ves. 17 Q. Do you recall doing anything else to get 18 18 Q. Do you remember what month this happened?

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

A. No, I do not.

Well, strike that.

conversation took place in?

the spring?

ready for your deposition today?

O. For how long?

Q. And when did you meet with Mr. Press?

A. I met with him last night at my house.

A. Maybe an hour and a half to two hours.

Q. You looked over your declaration as well;

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Do you remember what season this

Q. Do you remember whether it was the fall or

Page 14 Page 16 conversation with your mother you met with an 1 sure. 2 2 Q. And do you know how your mother knew about attorney? 3 3 the lawsuit? A. No, I don't. 4 Q. Do you think it was more than a month after 4 A. No. I do not. 5 MR. PRESS: Objection. Calls for 5 you had a conversation with your mother? 6 speculation. 6 MR. PRESS: Objection. The witness doesn't 7 BY MR. SIMMONS: 7 recall. You're asking him to speculate. 8 Q. How did you respond when your mother 8 THE WITNESS: I don't know. 9 brought up the lawsuit to you? 9 BY MR. SIMMONS: A. I don't understand the question. 10 10 Q. How many times have you met with a lawyer Q. Your mother mentioned the lawsuit to you; in relation to this case? 11 11 12 is that correct? 12 A. Twice. 13 A. Yes. Q. Do you know when the first time was? 13 14 Q. And she asked if you would -- if you had an 14 A. Two years ago. Q. Who did you meet with? interest in participating; is that correct? 15 15 A. Yes. 16 16 A. I don't recall his name. 17 Q. And how did you respond? 17 Q. Were you seeking legal representation at A. I would like to participate. 18 the time? 18 Q. Did you and your mother discuss anything 19 19 A. I don't understand the question. Q. Were you seeking the advice of a lawver at else that you can recall at this -- during this 20 21 conversation? 21 the time, at the time you met with this individual 22 22 who you can't recall? A. No. 23 Q. What was the next time that you had a 23 A. Advice for what? 24 conversation about this lawsuit? 24 Q. In relationship to this lawsuit. 25 A. With anyone? 25 A. Was I seeking advice? I don't understand Page 15 Page 17

1 O. With anyone, yes. 2 3

A. Probably with my mother to -- telling us that we're going to go get interviewed for the lawsuit.

MR. PRESS: Let me just -- just remind the witness that -- to the extent that any of the questions -- for you to answer any of the questions you need to reveal some communications that took place between the ACLU attorneys or Morrison & Foerster attorneys, or you and your mom, that you shouldn't reveal those attorney-client privileged communications.

13 THE WITNESS: Okay.

14 BY MR. SIMMONS:

15 Q. Have you met with an attorney in relation 16 to this case?

A. Yes.

18 Q. When was the first time you met with an attorney in relation to this case? 19

A. Two years ago. 20

21 Q. Do you recall about how long that was after

22 the first time you discussed the case with your

23

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

17

24

25

A. Could you repeat the question.

Q. Do you recall about how long after your

the question, like --2

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

Q. Why did you meet with this lawyer?

3 A. To tell him what was --

4 MR. PRESS: No, no. Hang on. Don't reveal 5 the communications with the lawyer.

THE WITNESS: Okay.

MR. PRESS: Objection to the extent that the question seeks attorney-client privileged communication and I'm going to instruct the witness not to provide that.

MR. SIMMONS: I think -- but to the extent that he doesn't reveal attorney-client communications, he's entitled to answer the question; is that correct?

15 MR. PRESS: Yeah. Let me have the question 16 read back, the pending question.

17 (The record was read as follows:

Question: Why did you meet with this 18 lawyer?)

19

MR. PRESS: You can answer that without 20 revealing the attorney-client communications that 21 22 transpired between you and the lawyer.

23 THE WITNESS: I wanted to meet with him 24 because I know there is something wrong with the school I went to and that I did go to at the time.

5 (Pages 14 to 17)

Page 18 Page 20

- 1 And from what I could see, there was something wrong
- 2 with the school that I was going to -- the high
- 3 school that I was going to enter. So I really feel
- that something should be done about this problem. 4
- 5 BY MR. SIMMONS:
- 6 Q. So did you meet with your lawyer to try to 7 obtain a change at your existing school and your
- 8 future high school?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. How long did you meet with this lawyer?
- A. I don't know. 11
- 12 Q. And what was the next time you met with a
- lawyer in relation to this case? 13
- 14 A. Last night.
- 15 Q. So in the two years you've known about this
- 16 lawsuit, you've met with two lawyers; is that
- 17 correct?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And one of the lawyers you can't recall his
- 20 name: is that correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And one of the lawyers was Mr. Press; is
- 23 that correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Other than communications with lawyers

- Mr. Nobori: is that correct?
- 2 MR. PRESS: That's correct.
- 3 BY MR. SIMMONS:
- 4 Q. And, Mr. Nobori, is it okay for your
- 5 attorney here to accept service of documents that we
- 6 may file on your behalf? 7

8

9

10

17

20

2

4

5

7

13

16

20

- A. I don't understand.
- MR. PRESS: Serve us, you might want to explain to him what that means.
 - MR. SIMMONS: Yeah.
- 11 Q. If we have some documents that we would
- 12 like -- that are related to this case, that we would
- like to get to you, instead of you having to provide 13
- us with your address and having us provide you the 14
- documents directly, what we'll do is send them to 15
- 16 your lawyer here, Mr. Press.
 - Is that okay with you?
- 18 A. That's okay with me.
- Q. Okay. That's all we need. Thank you. 19
 - MR. PRESS: It's okay with me, too.
- 21 BY MR. SIMMONS:
- 22 Q. You were a student in Brightwood Elementary
- 23 School in Alhambra; is that correct?
- 24 A. Actually the school is in Monterey Park,
- 25 but, yes, that is correct other than that.

Page 19

- involved with this case, have you -- have you spoken
- about this case with anyone else? 2
- 3 A. I spoke with my mother.
- 4 Q. And you've identified two conversations
- 5 with your mother about this case so far; is that
- 6 correct?

7

- A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Have you had any other conversations with
- your mother about the case? 9
- 10 A. Probably.
- 11 Q. Do you recall any specifically?
- A. Not really. 12
- 13 Q. Do you recall generally speaking to your
- mother about this case? 14
- 15 A. Do I recall generally speaking to my mother
- 16 about this case? Yes.
- Q. And what did you speak with her about? 17
- A. She -- we were talking about just how this 18
- case would help fix the problems in the schools, 19
- which I very much would like to see happen. 20
- 21 Q. Is that all you can recall?
- 22 A. That's all I can recall.
- 23 MR. SIMMONS: And, Counsel, it's my
- understanding that in lieu of providing addresses, 24
- you'll agree to accept service on behalf of

- 1 Q. Thank you.
 - And for what grades did you attend
- 3 Brightwood?
 - A. Kindergarten through eighth grade.
 - Q. Can you tell me what classes you took
- during your sixth grade year?
 - A. Actually the classes we took didn't really
- have names. I can tell you that we had three 8
- teachers and I went to -- I'm sorry. And I was
- instructed by all three teachers. I can tell you 10
- 11 that I learned about history, math and English, and
- 12 that's about it.
 - Q. Who were your three teachers?
- 14 A. Their names were Mrs. Peck, Mrs. Shin, and
- 15 Mr. Frazier.
 - Wait. Yeah.
- 17 Is that his name?
- 18 Q. And did you have those teachers for
- specific periods of the day? 19
 - A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Can you tell me what period you had each
- 22 teacher for?
- 23 A. Actually I can't. I think some -- they
- 24 were different times of the week.
- 25 Like, for example, maybe in the beginning

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

13

14

15

16

17

18

22

2

3

9

15

16

- of the week we'd be going to this teacher and another teacher and another teacher. Later on in 2 the week we'd go -- we would have a different 3 schedule. So I don't really remember the order we 4
- saw the teachers. My main -- my homeroom teacher 5 6 was Mr. Frazier.
 - O. And what does homeroom consistent of?

A. What we learn or --

8 MR. PRESS: Objection. Vague in the use of 9 the word "consist of." 10

BY MR. SIMMONS: 11

7

- O. Yeah, what did you -- is homeroom -- is 12 that the subject? Is that how you would describe 13 the subject that you learned from Mr. Frazier? 14
- A. No. Actually all homeroom means is that 15 that's the class that we go to first and that's the 16 class we leave school with. And announcements are 17 given in that class. 18
- Q. So that's -- homeroom is basically an 19 administrative class, if anything? 20

21 A. I guess so.

22 MR. PRESS: No.

23 THE WITNESS: Well, what do you mean

24 "administrative"? 25

MR. PRESS: Miscasts the witness's

other subjects than English from Mr. Frazier? 1 2

A. Like I said, I don't remember.

O. Then what subjects did you receive instruction from Mrs. Peck?

A. I remember receiving instruction in math. I'm not sure if there was more subjects, again, but I do remember that I learned math from her.

Q. In what subjects did you receive instruction from Mrs. Shin?

A. Like I said, I don't remember if I learned 10 more subjects from her, but I do remember learning 11 12 about history.

O. Did you receive any science instruction during your sixth grade year?

A. Yes. Actually I remember now; that was from Mr. Frazier.

Q. Who were your teachers during the seventh grade year at Brightwood?

A. They were Mrs. Wawer, who is a teacher at 19 Mark Keppel High School. I went to Mark Keppel in 20 21 the morning to get an advanced math class.

Q. Can you spell Mrs. Wawer's name for me?

A. Yes. It's WAWER. 23

Q. Did you have any other teachers during the 24 seventh grade? 25

Page 23

testimony. 1

BY MR. SIMMONS: 2

Q. But basically you met in your homeroom 3 class to get announcements about school and find out 4 the daily happenings of your school? 5 6

A. If any, yes.

O. Did Mr. Frazier provide any instruction in any subjects?

A. Yes.

7

8

9

10

11

12

15

16

20

22

25

Q. What subjects?

A. English. There may have been more, but I don't really remember.

13 MR. PRESS: And just for the record, are we 14 asking about sixth grade right now?

MR. SIMMONS: Yes.

MR. PRESS: You understand --

17 THE WITNESS: Yes.

18 MR. PRESS: -- that these questions relate 19 to sixth grade?

THE WITNESS: (Nods head.)

21 BY MR. SIMMONS:

- O. Did you have Mr. Frazier for any other
- 23 grades at Brightwood?
- 24 A. No.

Q. And did you receive instruction in any

A. Yes. I had Mr. Glick, that's GLICK;

Mrs. Lyle, LYLE; and excuse me

Q. And just so you know, if there comes a

Page 25

4 5 teacher whose name you can't remember how to 6 spell -- if you can that's fine -- you can just say 7 8

And in what subjects did you receive instruction from Mr. Glick?

A. Mr. Glick ... I think we just learned 10 history. Excuse me. History and health. But, 11 again, I could -- there could be a subject I don't 12 13 remember. 14

Q. And what subjects did you receive instruction from Ms. Lyle?

A. English.

17 Q. And what subjects did you receive instruction from 18

19 A. Science.

20 Q. Did you have any elective courses during 21 the seventh grade?

A. We had -- yes, we had elective courses, but 22 I don't remember what they are, but I'm -- I'm 23 pretty sure that taught them.

24 25 O. Did you have any elective courses during

MR. PRESS: The last question is, "do you

O. Okay. Let's go with, do you recall any --

disliked about Mr. Frazier is that he yelled a lot;

recall anything else," or "anything else."

you've identified that one of the things you

BY MR. SIMMONS:

is that correct?

A. Yes.

the sixth grade? 1 2 A. I think we had -- we might have had a course -- or just a period of time where we learned 3 elective. But, again, I don't remember what we did, 4 5 and I don't even remember the teacher who taught it, if we had it at all. 6 7 O. Who were your teachers from the eighth grade? 8 9 A. They were Mrs. Ito, that's E -- I'm sorry, 10 excuse me, ITO; Mr. Soule, SOULE, and ... 11 Actually -- again, I had an advanced math 12 13 course and -- at Mark Keppel and that was taught by which is I had another teacher, who 14 I only had for homeroom because I was taking the 15 advanced math class, named Mrs. Lim, LIM. 16 17 O. Did you have a homeroom teacher during the 18 seventh grade? A. Yes, I did. 19 Q. Who was that? 20 21 Q. In what subjects did you receive 22 23 instruction from Mrs. Ito? 24 A. English. But, again, if there was another subject that I don't remember, then -- I mean, I'll 25

Page 26

18

19

20

21

22

24

25

Page 27 tell you if I remember, but I think that's just 1 2 English. 3 Q. Today you can recall English? 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. How about Mr. Soule? 6 A. History and science. 7 Q. And in what subjects did you receive 8 instruction from Mrs. Lim? 9 A. I didn't receive any instruction from her 10 because -- actually, I had -- I guess you would call 11 it an elective subject from her. 12 Q. And what was that elective subject? 13 A. Well, I recall we would go -- sometimes we 14 would go to -- actually during the time of the semester we would go to help -- to help with the 15 16 lower-grade kids. Q. Is this some type of tutoring that you're 17 18 referring to? 19 A. Yes, in a sense. 20 Q. Do you think Mr. Frazier was a good 21 teacher? MR. PRESS: Objection. Vague and ambiguous 22 23 in the use of the word "good." 24 THE WITNESS: Good in what sense?

III

25 ///

Q. Can you recall anything else about 1 2

Mr. Frazier that you disliked?

MR. PRESS: Same objections.

THE WITNESS: Disliked in what sense? I 4 5 mean, I could dislike someone and still think he's a good teacher, or like someone and still think he's a 6 7 bad teacher. I don't understand what you're trying 8 to ask.

9 BY MR. SIMMONS:

3

15

18

25

4

11

18

25

10 Q. Were there any aspects of Mr. Frazier's teaching style you would have preferred were 11 different? 12

13 A. To be honest, I don't even remember his 14 teaching style because it was so long ago.

Q. How often would he yell?

A. I don't know, but enough so that it stuck 16 in my mind. 17

Q. But you can't recall how often?

19 A. No, I cannot.

20 Q. Did you have an English textbook during the 21 sixth grade?

22 A. I don't remember.

Q. Do you recall whether you had a science 23

textbook during the sixth grade? 24

A. I believe we had a very -- a thin book

Page 31

Page 30

- (indicating), that every student received. It was 1 soft covered and that served as our textbook. 2
- Q. Do you recall the title of that book? 3
 - A. No, I do not.
- 5 Q. Did the book contain assignments?
- 6 A. I don't remember.
- 7 Q. Do you recall anything about the book?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. Other than what you've already told me, of 10 course.
 - A. Do I recall anything about the book ...

MR. PRESS: You're talking about the thin 12 13 science soft-cover book?

14 MR. SIMMONS: Yes.

15 THE WITNESS: I don't really understand the 16 question.

17 BY MR. SIMMONS:

- O. What did the book contain?
- 19 A. Information on science.
- 20 Q. And how was that information presented, if 21 you can recall?
- 22 A. I don't understand what you mean by how was
- 23 it presented, like in letter form?
- 24 Q. Were there readings?
 - A. Yes.

Q. Were you able to take your science textbook 20 home in the sixth grade? 21

22 A. I don't recall.

25

23 O. Do you recall using any other instructional 24 materials in your sixth grade science class?

MR. PRESS: Asked and answered.

THE WITNESS: Pardon? 1

MR. PRESS: I'm sorry. That was just an objection. I said "asked and answered," but don't worry about it. You can answer it, if you remember the question at this point.

THE WITNESS: I don't remember -- I don't -- what do you mean by "instructional materials"?

BY MR. SIMMONS:

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 O. Do you have an -- do you have an understanding -- what would that term mean to you, 11 12 "instructional materials," if anything?

A. Well, it could mean a lot of things. 13 Instructional material could be like a desk, you 14

know, because I write on it and it helps me learn. 15

It could be a pencil; it could be a book; it could 16

17 be -- do you want me -- I want to know what you mean

18 by it, so I can answer your question. Q. Did you have any other books? 19

20 A. Science?

21 O. Yes.

22 A. I believe we received a magazine every

month or so that was related to science things. But 23 24 that was it, I think.

25 Q. Do you recall anything more particular than A. Yes.

Q. And was a copy of that book provided to you 2 by your teacher?

4 A. Yes.

5

6

9

10

11

12

15

21

24

25

4

6

9

14

22

Q. Could you take a copy of that book home?

A. I don't recall.

Q. Do you recall reading The Cay in class as 7 part of your daily activities? 8

A. Yes.

O. Do you recall using any worksheets in connection with your sixth grade English class?

A. I don't recall, like I said before.

O. Do you recall what grade you received for 13 your English class in the sixth grade? 14

A. No. I do not recall.

Q. How about with respect to your science 16 17 class?

18 A. No.

19 O. Do you recall the physical condition of 20

Mr. Frazier's classroom during your sixth grade? MR. PRESS: Objection. Assumes facts not

in evidence, that it was his classroom. Lacks 22

23 foundation.

THE WITNESS: It's too long ago for me to remember.

Page 35

- "science things"?
- 2 A. No.

1

11

12

13 14

15

16

17

3 O. And you say you believe you received a 4 monthly magazine. Do you recall that with 5 certainty, or are you guessing on that?

6 A. I wouldn't say I'm guessing, but I can recall with a fair amount of certainty. 7

8 O. Do you recall using any worksheets in your 9 sixth grade science class? 10

A. I do not recall.

Q. Do you recall reading any novels in your sixth grade English class?

A. Yes.

O. What novels do you recall?

A. A book called The Cay, C A Y.

Q. Any other books -- any other novels that you can recall reading in your sixth grade English class?

18 19 MR. PRESS: I'll object that it's vague and ambiguous to the extent that it's unclear whether 20 21 you're asking whether he read the book in the class, 22 or he recalls reading while he's in sixth grade. BY MR. SIMMONS:

23 24 Q. Was The Cay a book that was assigned to you

by your teacher in sixth grade?

BY MR. SIMMONS: 1

2 O. Did you attend class with Mr. Frazier in 3 the same classroom, physical classroom every day --

A. Yes.

5 O. -- during your sixth grade year?

7 O. Did that classroom have a room number?

8 A. Yes, it did.

Q. Can you recall it?

A. No, I can't. 10

Q. And you can't recall the physical condition 11 of that classroom as we sit here today; is that 12 13 correct?

A. Yes.

15 MR. PRESS: Let me just interpose an objection, that "physical condition" is broad and 16 potentially vague. It's unclear that you and he are 17 both thinking about the same things. 18

19 BY MR. SIMMONS:

20 O. Do you recall whether the classroom was maintained in a clean fashion? 21

A. Maintained by who?

23 O. By anyone.

A. Well, I remember that the classroom was 24 pretty well maintained, but the room itself was

	Page 38		Page 40
1	pretty old. The the walls were painted with kind	1	Mr. Fischer's room.
2	of a a strange kind of dreary color. And the	2	Q. Do you recall receiving homework in your
3	carpet was kind of a was really old.	3	math class in the sixth grade?
4	As far as how it was maintained, it was	4	A. Yes.
5	clean, but the room itself was pretty old. That's	5	Q. Do you recall about how often?
6	what I remember.	6	A. No.
7	Q. Let's turn to your sixth grade math class.	7	Q. How about your English class, do you recall
8	That was Ms. Peck; is that correct?	8	receiving homework in that class during the sixth
9	A. Yes, that's correct.	9	grade?
10	Q. Did you have a textbook to use in your	10	A. Yes.
11 12	sixth grade math class? A. I don't recall.	11 12	Q. And do you recall how often? A. No.
13	Q. Did you attend math in the same physical	13	Q. Is that the same with respect to science?
14	classroom each day?	14	A. Yes.
15	A. Yes.	15	Q. Do you recall what grade you received in
16	Q. Did that class have a room number?	16	math?
17	A. Yes.	17	A. No, I do not. I do not recall any grades
18	Q. Is that one that you can recall?	18	that I received in the sixth grade.
19	A. No, it's not.	19	Q. Mrs. Shin was your history teacher for the
20	It was next to Mr. Frazier's room.	20	sixth grade; is that correct?
21	Q. And when you say "next," do you mean	21	A. Yes.
22	adjacent	22	Q. Do you recall whether or not you had a
23	A. Yes.	23	textbook in that class for history?
24 25	Q as though A. Yes.	24 25	A. Yes, I had I had a textbook.
23	A. Tes.	23	Q. Do you recall the title of the textbook?
	Page 39		Page 41
1	Q it were right next to?	1	A. No, I don't.
2	A. I'm sorry. His name, it was Fischer, not	2	Q. Was it a hard cover text?
3	Frazier. And you spell that FISCHER. Sorry.	3	A. Yes.
4	Q. So it was Mr. Fischer not Mr. Frazier who	4	Q. Were you assigned a specific test text
5	was your sixth grade English teacher?	5	in that class?
6	A. Yes. It was four years ago; it's been a	6	A. Yes.
8	long time. Q. You can't recall whether you had a textbook	7 8	Q. And could you take the textbook home? A. Yes.
9	in your math class. Can you recall making use of	9	Q. Did you have your history class in the
10	any other instructional materials?	10	sixth grade in the same physical classroom each day?
11	A. I recall using worksheets.	11	A. Yes.
12	Q. Were any of those worksheets assigned as	12	Q. Do you recall the number of that classroom?
13	homework assignments, if you can recall?	13	A. No.
14	A. I don't recall.	14	Q. Do you recall the physical condition of
15 16	Q. Do you recall anything about the worksheets	15	that classroom?
17	that you used? MR. PRESS: Okay. We're referring to the	16 17	A. The the paint on it was was newer and less dirty than Mr. Fischer's and Ms. Peck's room.
18	math class in sixth grade?	18	Q. Was that classroom maintained in a clean
19	MR. SIMMONS: Yes.	19	fashion?
20	THE WITNESS: No.	20	A. "Maintained" as in it was clean?
21	BY MR. SIMMONS:	21	Q. Uh-huh.
22	Q. Do you have any recollection of the	22	A. It was clean, but the carpet was old. It
23	physical condition of the classroom in which you had	23	was the same carpet in Mr. Fischer's, Mrs. Peck's
24 25	math during the sixth grade?	24 25	and Mrs. Shin's room. Q. Now, you've mentioned the carpet the
			A FROM VOLLVE IDEMINICATION CAIDEL IDE (
25	A. The physical condition was the same as in	23	Q. 11011, you to monutation and emper

Page 44 Page 42 carpet was old. Can you recall any other aspects of Q. Were you assigned homework in that class? 1 the physical condition of your history class during 2 A. Yes. 2 O. Do you recall how often? the sixth grade that you think were unsatisfactory? 3 3 A. Every day. MR. PRESS: Let me object, again, to the --4 4 5 O. Did you like Mr. Wawer as a teacher? in that you're not focusing on what physical 5 6 A. Yes. 6 aspects. And it's vague. O. What about her did you like? 7 7 **BY MR. SIMMONS:** 8 MR. PRESS: Objection. Vague. Overbroad. O. Were there any problems with the walls in 8 THE WITNESS: I liked that she had a system that classroom? This being your history class 9 9 set where she knew what she wanted to teach you, and 10 10 during the sixth grade. it was important for her that you learn what she A. Not that I can recall. 11 11 O. Did you have desks to sit at in your 12 wanted to teach you. Which was kind of rare for me 12 in my experiences at Brightwood. 13 13 history class during the sixth grade? BY MR. SIMMONS: 14 14 A. Yes. Q. Were the desks clean? O. So you feel that Mrs. Wawer was generally a 15 15 better teacher than the teachers you had at A. No. 16 16 17 Brightwood? O. In what -- were the desks dirty, then? 17 A. Yes. A. No. They had writing on them and 18 18 Q. Did you like Mrs. Shin as a teacher? 19 scratchings and all sorts of different ... they were 19 MR. PRESS: Objection. Vague as to "like." 20 20 defaced. THE WITNESS: Did I like her as a teacher? Q. Do you know how old the desks were? 21 21 22 I don't ... I liked her as a person. 22 BY MR. SIMMONS: 23 MR. PRESS: Objection. Calls for 23 24 O. What do you mean by that? speculation. 24 25 A. I mean she was a nice person who cared /// 25 /// Page 45 13 weah that's what I

25

	Page 4.
1	BY MR. SIMMONS:
2	Q. And did you use worksheets at all in your
3	history class?
4 5	A. I don't recall.
	Q. With respect to your math class during the
6	sixth grade, do you do you recall the substance
7	of what you studied in that class? Was it algebra,
8	or pre-algebra?
9	 A. We studied like multiplication and
10	division, stuff like that.
11	Q. During the seventh grade, you attended Mark
12	Keppel for math class; is that correct?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. And do you recall the substance of of
15	what the the math was that you were studying in
16	that class?
17	A. Pre-algebra.
18	Q. Did you have a textbook to use in that
19	class?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Were you assigned a specific textbook in
22	there?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. And could you take the textbook home?

25

A. Yes.

1	about her students, but year, that's what i
2	mean.
3	Q. Anything else?
4	A. No.
5	MR. PRESS: I'm not sure if the "anything
6	else" is clear again, when you do that.
7	BY MR. SIMMONS:
8	Q. Do you recall how many students were in
9	your math class during your seventh grade year?
10	A. No, I don't.
11	Q. Do you recall the physical condition of the
12	textbook you used in your math grade during your
13	seventh grade year?
14	A. No, I don't recall.
15	Q. Do you recall making use of any
16	instructional materials other than textbooks in your
17	math class during your seventh grade year?
18	A. No.
19	Q. Do you recall any problems with the
20	physical condition of your math class during your
21	seventh grade year?
22	MR. PRESS: Objection. Vague and
23	ambiguous. Overbroad.
24	THE WITNESS: The desks were written upon.

Actually the -- this problem I had

experienced probably through many of my classes at 1 2 Brightwood, and at Keppel, too. The desks being written on, that is. The walls were in need of a 3 4 paint job.

5 BY MR. SIMMONS:

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

1

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Q. And why do you say the walls were in need of a paint job?

A. Because they were -- some parts of them were dirty and they needed -- and the color was kind of drab and dreary, I guess you would say, a yellowish tint sort of.

O. Do you recall whether any of the desks that had writing on them were not functionable?

A. Well, if you're writing on a desk and there's a hole in the desk, then your pencil stops and it messes up your writing.

Q. Do you recall any desks like that?

A. Do I recall any desks like that? Yes.

Q. How many desks can you recall like that?

20 MR. PRESS: Objection. Are we talking about in a class? In how many years? Different 21 22 classes? Vague and ambiguous as to time, scope. 23 BY MR. SIMMONS:

24 Q. During either the time that you attended 25 Brightwood or Mark Keppel.

1 THE WITNESS: Well, the chalkboard was 2 often -- I guess you would say chalky. I don't 3 know -- I'm not an expert on chalkboards, but it's 4 like you erase it, and all you're doing is putting 5 more chalk dust on it. 6

I'm not sure if that's because the chalk -the erasers themselves weren't cleaned, or if the chalkboard wasn't cleaned, or the place you put the erasers on wasn't clean, but something was wrong because it was chalky.

BY MR. SIMMONS:

Q. Do you recall any other unsatisfactory conditions in your seventh grade math class. physical conditions?

MR. PRESS: Continuing objection to the overbreadth and vagueness of "physical conditions."

THE WITNESS: (Witness pauses.)

I remember sometimes it would get kind of hot because there was a little -- well, one problem that I didn't like about that classroom was there was -- the only ventilation we had was one window which led to the outside, which didn't open. To get any other ventilation, we could open a door which led to a hall which had no ventilation.

Sometimes it got stuffy in the room and

Page 47

Page 46

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14 15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

6

7

8

9

18

A. (Laughs.)

2 More than ten.

3 Q. Was the paint peeling off the walls at all in the math class that you had at Mark Keppel? 5

A. I don't recall.

Q. Now, I think you've identified some writing on the desks and that you felt that the walls were in need of a paint job. Were there any other aspects of the physical condition of your math class in seventh grade that you felt were unsatisfactory?

MR. PRESS: Objection. Miscasts the witness. You left out the holes in the desk, and other aspects of the walls.

THE WITNESS: Could you repeat the question.

MR. SIMMONS: Would you read the question back, please.

(The record was read as follows:

Question: Now, I think you've identified some writing on the desks and that you felt that the walls were in need of a paint job. Were there any other aspects of the physical condition of your math class in seventh grade that

you felt were unsatisfactory?)

1 sometimes it got too cold in the room and there

> 2 really wasn't much we could do about it.

3 BY MR. SIMMONS:

4 O. Did you testify that sometimes that 5 classroom got too warm?

A. No, I did not.

Q. Did you testify that sometimes that classroom got too cold?

A. That classroom?

10 O. Yes.

11 A. No.

12 Q. What classroom were you referring to when 13

you just gave me that testimony?

14 A. I was referring to class 250 in Mark Keppel 15 High School.

Q. And is that the class where you took math? 16

17 A. Yes.

O. With Ms. Wawer?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. So that classroom -- classroom number 250,

you felt had problems with ventilation? 21 22

A. Yes.

23 Q. And you felt it had problems with

24 temperature?

25 A. Yes.

Page 53

Page 50

5

6

7

8

9

14

21

1

4

5

6 7

8

11

22

O. Do -- do you recall how often in a month 1 that classroom 250 would become uncomfortably warm, 2 3 in your opinion?

A. Could you repeat the question?

O. Sure.

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

22

23

24

25

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

18 19

24

Do you recall how often, you know, just estimating, how often in a month that classroom 250 would become uncomfortably warm, in your opinion?

A. Well, it would become uncomfortably warm -it wasn't -- well, as the seasons change, the temperature changes, too; right? And so during the winter months, sometimes it would become uncomfortably cold, and during the summer months and towards the end of fall, it would become uncomfortably warm.

How often during those months? Maybe two to three days a week out of the five-day week.

18 Q. And earlier I think you said it would 19 become uncomfortably warm toward the end of fall. Did you mean the beginning of fall? 20 21

A. Toward the beginning of school, which is the middle or end of fall.

O. When -- when do you start school?

A. September.

MR. PRESS: Can we take a five-minute

was a very hard class in relation to some. So if it

was an easier class. I probably would have gotten an

3 but it -- for that class, I suppose it was a fair 4 representation of my performance.

BY MR. SIMMONS:

O. Mr. Glick was your history and health teacher; is that right?

A. Yes, sir.

Q. And that's for the seventh grade year?

A. That's for the seventh grade. 10

O. Do you recall having a textbook to use for 11 your history class? 12

13 A. Yes.

Q. Do you recall the title of that textbook?

15 A. No.

O. Was it a hard-cover text? 16

17 A. Yes.

O. Were you assigned a specific copy of the 18

19 textbook? 20

A. Yes.

O. Could you take the textbook home?

A. Yes. 22

23 O. Do you have a recollection as to the

physical condition of the textbook? 24

A. Yes. 25

Page 51

O. And what -- what is your recollection?

2 A. It was pretty old.

3 Q. Do you know how old?

A. No. Old enough so that I could tell that it was old; that the pages were worn and that the cover was scratched and ...

Q. Were there any pages missing from the textbook?

9 A. No. There were some pages that were torn, 10 though.

O. Could you still read from those pages?

12 A. I could read them if I turned the pages 13 carefully.

Q. Did you have your history class in -- with 14 15 Mr. Glick in the same classroom every day?

16 A. Yes.

O. And do you recall the room number of that 17

18 one?

19

20 O. And you had your health class in that same 21 physical classroom; is that correct?

A. Yes.

23 Well, I'm sorry. Actually, I guess you would call it a classroom, but in essence, it wasn't 24

25 really a room. They're actually bungalows that had

break?

MR. SIMMONS: Yeah, sure. That's fine. (Recess taken from 10:55 to 11:00.)

BY MR. SIMMONS:

Q. Do you recall what grade you received in your math class during the seventh grade year?

A. I believe I received I

Q. And when you say is that -- were you graded on semesters?

A. Yes.

Q. And did you believe that the were a --11 were a fair reflection of your performance in the 12 13 math class?

14 A. A fair reflection of my performance in the 15 math class ...

16 MR. PRESS: Object. That's irrelevant and 17 calls for speculation --

THE WITNESS: Well --

MR. PRESS: -- lacks foundation.

20 THE WITNESS: -- at the time I was -- I was 21 still pretty young so I didn't know much about,

22 like, how to study. 23

I studied -- I tried pretty hard. I guess I just didn't try hard enough, though, to get an

I guess. So, yeah. Of course, Mrs. Wawer's class

been there for as long -- for the eight years that I went to that school and for the three years before that that my brother had gone there since he was in kindergarten.

I guess they put up temporary bungalows to prepare to build more main buildings or to add on to the buildings, but they never got around to it. And those bungalows have been there for a very, very long time.

- 10 Q. So you would call your room for health and 11 history, you would refer to that as a bungalow instead of a room --12
- 13 A. Yes.

1

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

1

2

5

6

7

10

25

- 14 Q. Instead of a classroom, I guess?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Okay. But you had -- you had four walls and a roof, just to make sure? 17
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Did you have a textbook to use for your 20 health class in the seventh grade?
- 21 A. A textbook to use in my health class for 22 seventh grade? No. We had another system where we
- 23 would get monthly magazines about health, it was
- called Current Health, and we would do assignments 24 25 from that magazine and study it.

- 1 O. Do you recall about how often you would be 2 tested in your history class?
 - A. At least once a week.
- O. Were you tested in your health class during 4 5 the seventh grade?
- 6 A. Yes.

3

7

8

12

13

22 23

24

25

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

- O. Do you recall about how often?
- A. At least once a week.
- Q. And were there any problems with the 9 physical condition of the bungalow that you had your 10 health and history class in? 11
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Can you identify those for me?
- A. Well, the room was very old. It had the 14 same -- it had -- the carpeting was very old, too. 15

Parts of it was -- were coming off, actually. 16 One -- actually Mr. Glick, the teacher who 17

taught in that room, even told us that when the 18 19 bungalow was put up there -- okay. He was moved to the bungalow many years ago and he said -- he 20 21 called -- he told us this story.

He said he called the -- I don't know if it was the principal or someone, saying, "There's a hole in the wall of my bungalow, there's a big hole."

Page 55

(Witness sneezes.)

MR. PRESS: Bless you.

3 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 4

BY MR. SIMMONS:

- Q. Did you ever use worksheets in connection with your health class in the seventh grade?
 - A. I don't recall.
- 8 Q. Do you recall receiving homework in your 9 history class during the seventh grade?
- Q. Do you know about how often you received 11 homework during your seventh grade history class? 12 13
 - A. Very often. Too often.
- 14 Q. How about with respect to your health 15 class. Do you recall receiving homework in that 16 class?
- A. Yes. 17
- Q. Do you recall about how often you would 18 19 receive homework in your seventh grade health class?
- A. Probably the same amount that I received in 20 21 history.
- 22 Q. And did you receive -- did you -- were you required to take tests in your history classes during the seventh grade? 24
 - A. Yes.

Page 57

They said, "Okay."

And he said, "What should I do?"

And they said, "It's okay, we'll take care of it."

And then maybe a few days later, they came with a big bulletin board, a big, like, stick-up -push-pin board and they stuck it over the hole. And that was their solution.

The paint job was old; it was peeling in some places. And I could just tell that everything in the room wasn't really -- it was just old. It had been there for a very long time. It was ...

- Q. How about with respect to the cleanliness of the classroom, was it maintained in a clean fashion?
- 16 A. It was maintained in a clean fashion. 17 but ... I mean, if you have desks that are full of 18 writing and they have holes in them, you can clean 19 the desks, but you'll still have holes in them and 20 it doesn't ... you know, it's like ... even though 21 they were clean, it still wasn't -- it still didn't 22 seem to me as if they were satisfactory.
- 23 Q. Just to make sure. When you say there were holes in the desk, can you just give me an idea of 24 25 the size of the type of holes you're speaking of?

- A. Well, they weren't really holes. They were
- 2 more like scratches. I would say -- it wasn't so
- much that the scratches themselves were big, but 3
- that there was so many of them. For whatever 4
- 5 reason, I don't know, there were just a lot of
- 6 scratches on the desk.
 - O. Ms. Lyle was your English teacher --
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. -- is that correct, during your seventh
- 10 grade year?

1

7

8

9

12

19

1

2

7

- A. Yes. 11
 - Q. Do you recall whether you had a textbook to
- 13 use in your seventh grade English class? 14
 - A. No, I don't recall.
- 15 Q. Do you recall any of the types of
- 16 assignments you received in your seventh grade 17 English class?
- 18 A. The types of assignments we received?
 - O. (Nods head.)
- 20 A. I recall that we would occasionally
- 21 receive -- to write a paper. I know that we had
- 22 other smaller assignments, like, more daily -- you
- 23 know, less -- I would say like less big assignments.
- 24 but I don't -- I don't recall what they are.
- 25 Q. Do you recall reading any novels as part of

- And did you have your English class with 1 2 Ms. Lyle in the same physical classroom each day?
 - A. Yes.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

24

25

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

13

14

- O. And do you recall the room number of that classroom?
 - A. No, I don't.
- Q. And do you recall any problems with the physical condition of that classroom?
 - A. Well, it was a bungalow.
- MR. PRESS: Same objection. Vague. Overbroad.

THE WITNESS: It was a bungalow just like -- just like -- actually all the seventh grade classes were bungalows. What it was, we have a big playground and in one corner they put up three bungalows and that served as your learning area in the seventh grade. We learned in those bungalows, so that in itself was kind of bothersome.

The carpet, too, was very old, just like in Mr. Glick's class. And I could also see that in some parts, some of it was, like, peeling off.

That's all that I can recall right now.

23 BY MR. SIMMONS:

> O. Can you tell me a little bit more about what you mean when you say that some of the parts of

Page 59

Page 58

- the course of instruction in your seventh grade English class?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. What novels can you recall reading as part of the course of instruction in your seventh grade 5 6
 - English class?
 - A. I can recall reading a novel called The Giver, spelled G I V E R.
- 8 9 O. Any others?
- 10 A. Not that I recall.
- Q. And do you recall receiving homework in 11
- 12 your seventh grade English class? 13
 - A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Do you recall about how often?
- 15 A. No, I don't recall.
- 16 Q. Do you recall receiving any tests in your 17 seventh grade English course?
- 18 A. Yes, I recall receiving tests.
- 19 Q. Do you recall about how often you were
- 20 tested in that course?
- 21 A. Maybe two weeks to a month.
 - Q. And when you say "maybe two weeks to a
- 23 month," you mean one time every two weeks --
- 24 A. Yes.

22

25 O. -- to a month? the carpet were peeling off?

- A. Well, the carpet itself was composed of these long strips, I guess, of carpet, and sometimes one of those strips could come off and you would actually see it bending back and coming off, (indicating).
- Q. When we refer to bungalows as being some of the classrooms, is a bungalow the same thing as what's referred to as a portable classroom?
- 10 A. I guess you could say -- I don't really
- 11 know. I've never heard of a portable classroom. 12
 - Q. Okay. And was both your science and homeroom teacher; is that correct?
 - A. Yes.
- 15 Q. At least for the seventh grade year?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Do you recall whether you had a textbook to 18 use in your seventh grade science class?
- 19 A. I believe we received another science book 20 that was a -- a thin, soft-covered science book. 21 similar to the one we used in sixth grade.
- 22 Q. Was this -- this science book, is it 23 properly characterized as a workbook? Was it 24 something you could write in?
- 25 A. No.

Q. And I think that earlier you testified that 1 you thought the -- this textbook that you received 2 that was similar in the sixth grade was a new 3 textbook. Do you know how old the textbook that you 4 5 received for your sixth grade class was?

A. It was older.

Q. And do you know by how much?

A. No, I don't. Old enough so I could tell that it was older. It was more worn.

Q. •Were there any pages missing from the book?

11

6

7

8

9

10

12

13

14

15

16

20

21

22

1

6

7

8

9

10

11

15

17

18

19

20

21

25

Well, not from my book at least, you know.

Q. Do you -- oh, I'm sorry. Please continue. I didn't mean to cut you off.

A. No. That's it. I had nothing to say.

I don't know if any other people who

have -- whose pages -- the pages were missing, but I 17 didn't go around and check everybody's books, 18 19 anyways.

Q. Right. You know the condition of your textbooks, but not the condition of the other students' textbooks?

23 A. Well, I could see their books was just as 24 worn as mine, but I didn't actually know if any 25 pages were actually missing from any other student's

wouldn't necessarily be provided with a lecture in accompaniment with that assignment.

Is that your testimony?

A. Well --

MR. PRESS: Objection to the extent that it miscasts the witness's testimony.

BY MR. SIMMONS:

O. Yeah, please correct me if I'm wrong. I'm just trying to get an idea.

A. I'm saying that sometimes he would just give an assignment, not lecture us. And -- or if he did lecture us, it would just be a vague lecture.

I mean, it would just be -- sometimes his lecture, all it would be would just all of us having our books out and he would tell people to read, "you read aloud this section and then after that you read aloud this section and then you read aloud this section."

And he would just have us read the book in class. We wouldn't really -- he often wouldn't explain what we were learning, or -- he wouldn't have words of his own, I guess you would say.

O. Were you tested in that class?

24 A. Was I tested in that class?

Q. Yes.

Page 63

Page 62

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11 12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

25

1

4

5

6

10

11

12

15

16

textbook.

2 Q. Okay. Did you like

3 teacher?

A. No. 4 5

Q. Why didn't you like



A. I think he was incompetent.

Q. What made you think that he was incompetent?

A. Well, he couldn't -- he didn't really control his class. I don't know, I guess you could say that that's the fault of the students. But, 12 then, we would often talk and he wouldn't -- I guess he would lecture very little and we -- I -- we 13 14 didn't learn much in his class.

I guess, I mean, when I say that we would talk a lot. I think we would talk because we would have nothing else to do. We would often in our class period just sit there and do nothing sometimes during the entire period. He might give us assignments to do, but he wouldn't -- he often wouldn't supplement it with instruction -- or not instruction, but lesson, you know. Lecture, I guess

22 23 you would say. 24

Q. So you would be -- you would be given an assignment to do during the science period, but you A. Yes.

2 Q. Do you recall about how often you received 3 a test in your seventh grade science class?

A. No, I don't.

Q. Were you given homework in that class?

A. Sometimes.

7 Q. Do you recall about how often you were generally given homework in that class? 8 9

A. I wouldn't be able to say.

O. Do you recall what grade you received for the seventh grade science class?

A. I believe I received an

13 Q. And did you have this science class in the 14 same physical classroom each day?

A. Yes.

O. Was this classroom also in a bungalow?

17

18 O. And as you sit here today, can you recall 19 any problems with the physical condition of that 20 bungalow?

21 A. I remember the same -- the carpet was old -- the carpet was the same, and probably as old 22 23 as the other carpets in the other two bungalows in my seventh grade class. I could see that it was --24 I'm sorry. This also applies to other carpets in

Page 69

Page 66

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

6

7

8 9

12

15

20

that they did.

the other rooms. 1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

25

1

2

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

22

23

I remember there was, like, I guess gum that had been dropped on the floor and then constantly stepped on so it looked like a little black circle on the floor and it was actually surprisingly -- it was a lot of it, it just hardened, and so it was just a flat black circle.

I remember there was some -- the walls, the paint was peeling off in some -- some of the walls in class.

The desks, just like in the other classrooms I talked about, were -- were covered with writing and scratches.

And that's all I can recall right now.

- Q. And was your teacher for your advanced math class in the eighth grade; is that correct?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And this is a class that you took at Mark 20 Keppel; is that right?
- 21 A. Yes.
- O. And what was the substance of this math 22 23 class?
- 24 A. Algebra 1 honors.
 - Q. Do you recall what the room number was for

Highlands. And I don't know what kind of -- it was 2 hard for me to be at their level because of, I guess 3 the inferior math that I had before. It was difficult for me. I didn't have the same foundation 4

Q. How do you know that?

A. Because they were doing better than me and they would know things in class that they would actually -- Ms. Wawer would say, "Did anyone -- did you talk about this in your other math classes," and everyone would be raising their hand except me and the people who were in my math classes -- well, not everyone, but there would people who knew things that I didn't, from before.

Q. And you attribute that to what you think was a better math program at their elementary or middle schools?

A. Well, I didn't say -- maybe -- I don't know about their math program at their elementary or middle schools, but I do know that I didn't learn much at all from the math classes in my elementary school. And I would attribute at least a part of it to the poor teaching.

Q. Did you take any standardized tests in the mathematics area while you attended Brightwood?

Page 67

this classroom?

A. I believe that was 252.

3 Q. And did you have class in room 252 each day? 4

5 A. Yes.

> O. Did you like as a teacher?

A. I thought he wasn't as good as Ms. Wawer, but, yes, he was -- he was -- it was -- when I went to Mark Keppel for math classes, it was -- it was a new experience for me, because I had considered every other math class that I had taken at Brightwood far less superior to what I experienced at Mark Keppel.

We would go day-by-day with a new lesson each day and it just -- the way -- the way that he -- the way that they talked about -- the way that they taught us math was a lot more structured and a lot more efficient and -- then anything I had experienced at Brightwood as far as math went.

And so actually I kind of had a hard time going into seventh and eighth grade math, where I had to -- where I had to, I guess you would say, the people who I took the math classes with at Mark Keppel were people from the different elementary schools around, like Inez, and Repetto and

A. I don't recall. 1

> 2 Wait, actually, yes, I think they were called the Sat 9. 3

4 Q. Did you take the Sat 9 for -- during more 5 than one grade at Brightwood?

A. Actually I believe -- there was another test called the STAR test that we took which we took earlier. I think we had at least a standardized test every year, actually.

10 O. And did those standardized tests test you in mathematics? 11

A. I believe so.

13 Q. Do you recall how you did on any of those 14 tests?

A. I don't recall.

O. And do you recall whether you were given a 16 17 summary of your performance on those tests?

18 A. A summary of my performance. The results?

19 Q. Sure.

A. Yes, I was given the results.

21 Q. Were the results provided to you in written

22 form?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Do you know whether you saved those?

25 A. No, I don't know.

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

1

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

25

hairline.

- 1 Q. Did you have a textbook to use in your
- 2 Algebra 1 honors class during the seventh grade?
- 3 A. Yes.

5

8

9

13

14

15

- 4 Q. Were you assigned a specific copy?
 - A. Was I assigned a specific copy? Yes.
- 6 Q. Could you take the textbook home?
- 7 A. Yes.
 - Q. Did you receive homework in your seventh grade math class?
- A. Did I receive homework in my seventh grade math class? Wait a minute, my seventh grade math class?

MR. SIMMONS: I apologize.

MR. PRESS: We're jumping around here.

BY MR. SIMMONS:

- 16 Q. I apologize. I was meaning to discuss 17 eighth grade.
- 18 A. Oh.
- 19 Q. Let's go back to say: Did you have a 20 textbook to use in your -- I think I called it your
- 21 seventh grade Algebra 1 honors, but it's your eighth
- 22 grade Algebra 1 honors.
- 23 A. Okay.
- Q. So did you have a textbook to use in that
- 25 class?

1

4

8

9

13

19

20

- A. Maybe every week.
- Q. Was your Algebra 1 textbook missing anypages?
- 4 A. Not that I can recall.
 - Q. Can you recall there being any torn pages in that book?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Do you recall any pages that were not usable because they had been torn?

MR. PRESS: Objection. Vague as to the use of "not usable."

THE WITNESS: Well, actually -- well, the tear was not -- okay. If this is a page (indicating), and this was torn (indicating), it wasn't a chunk of a page torn, it was a single tear. A rip. I guess you would say it was like a

If one were to flip through it quickly and accidentally pull it too hard, then you could probably rip it more, even rip the page out. But it wasn't a chunk of the page missing so that I couldn't read what was going on.

But it seems as if, if those books aren't replaced, then that could be the situation later, that it would be so bad that you can't read pages.

Page 71

- A. Yes.
- Q. And were you assigned a specific copy?
- 3 A. Yes, I was assigned a specific copy.
 - Q. And could you take the textbook home?
- 5 A. Yes, I could take it home.
- Q. Do you recall the physical condition ofyour textbook?

MR. PRESS: Eighth grade, Algebra 1; right?

MR. SIMMONS: Yes.

THE WITNESS: No, I don't recall the physical condition.

12 BY MR. SIMMONS:

- Q. Did you use worksheets at all in your Algebra 1 class?
- Algebra 1 class?
 A. If we used them, they were -- we used them infrequently. We didn't use them very often.
- 17 Q. And do you recall being tested in your
- 18 Algebra 1 honors class?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. About how often?
- A. Maybe -- let's see. Every two weeks,

22 about.

Actually, I'm sorry. By "tested," do you mean also quizzed?

25 O. Sure, a quiz.

- BY MR. SIMMONS:
- Q. Do you recall about how many pages weretorn or ripped in your --
 - A. I don't recall.
 - O. -- Algebra 1 book?
 - A. I'm sorry. I don't recall.
 - Q. Were there any problems with the physical condition of your Algebra 1 classroom during the eighth grade?
 - A. Well, the -- since the -- since
- 11 Mrs. Wawer's and room were adjacent to
- each other, the way they were built was the same.There was only one window in the entire room that
- 14 served, I guess, as ventilation, but it didn't
- 15 really since there was no way to open the window.
- 16 Or at least it was never opened throughout the whole vear.

The same problem existed, there was no -if you opened the doors, then you -- it led to an
unventilated hall. So the ventilation problem
existed there, too.

The same problem existed with the chalkboard. It was often dusty and to erase would just put more chalk dust on the board itself.

Those are the things that I can recall

Page 76 Page 74

right now. 1

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14 15

16

1

4

5

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

19

20

- 2 Q. When you refer to the hallway that was 3 unventilated --
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. -- how do you know that there was no ventilation in that hallway?
 - A. Because there are no windows.
 - O. And is that the only reason that you know that there was no ventilation in that hallway?

A. Yes.

In fact, the fact that there are no windows actually -- well, I guess a good way you can tell if there's no ventilation in the hall, for example, lots of times kids like to throw stink bombs in the hallway. If they throw -- if they throw the bomb, then you could smell it -- it's very strong, you could smell it throughout the entire hallway.

17 18 And actually I remember going out -- going 19 into a classroom and smelling it and coming out the 20 next period and the smell is still there. It's 21 not -- it's very -- it seems as if there is no place 22 for the -- for the smell to go to. It just lingers 23 in the air.

24 And it -- when that does happen, there's 25 not much that anyone can do and it's really

to your classroom? 1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

15

18

19

23

24

25

4

6

13

17

19

20

24

25

A. Maybe once every three months. Sometimes more; sometimes less.

O. And were there also problems with students throwing stink bombs during your seventh grade year?

A. When -- when I mentioned throwing stink bombs, I wasn't talking how that was a problem, I saving -- I was demonstrating how I know that there was poor ventilation in the hallway. 10

Q. And do you recall during your seventh grade year about how often a student would throw a stink bomb in the hallway adjacent to your room?

A. Probably the same amount.

14 Q. When you say "the same amount," I think that was approximately once every three months; is 16 that right? 17

A. Yes.

Q. And Mr. Ito was your English teacher --

A. Mrs. Ito, yes.

20 Q. Oh, Mrs. Ito, thank you.

Did you have a textbook to use in your 21 22 eighth grade English class?

A. Yes.

Q. Do you recall the title of it?

A. I don't recall the title.

Page 75

unpleasant. You just try to walk through the

2 hallways as quickly as you can. 3

Q. Well, when you say a lot of times kids throw stink bombs, can you give me an estimate as to how often that happens?

MR. PRESS: Objection. Vague as to time, 6 7 location. Lacks foundation.

8 BY MR. SIMMONS:

O. You testified that -- earlier that a lot of times kids throw stink bombs in this hallway that's near your Algebra 1 -- or that's near your Algebra 1 honors class; is that correct?

A. Well, I testified that -- that this problem exists in actually all the hallways in Mark Keppel High School.

MR. PRESS: Are you asking him how many times during that Algebra 1 year, his eighth grade year it happened, or are you asking for his -- how many times during his entire schooling? It's unclear.

21 BY MR. SIMMONS:

22 Q. Yeah, if you can recall. During your 23 eighth grade year when you were there attending for 24 Algebra 1 honors, do you recall how many times someone threw a stink bomb in the hallway adjacent 1 Q. Was it a hard cover?

> 2 A. Yes.

3 O. Did you have your own copy of the textbook?

A. Yes.

5 Q. Were you assigned a specific copy?

7 Q. Could you take the copy home?

8

9 Q. Were there any problems with the physical 10 condition of that textbook?

11 A. It was old.

12 Q. Do you know about how old it was?

A. No, I don't.

14 Q. Were there any pages missing?

15 A. I don't believe there were any pages

16 missing.

Q. Did any of the pages have tears or rips?

18 A. I'm sure at least a few of them did.

Q. Do you recall reading any novels as part of the course of instruction in your eighth grade English class?

21

22 A. Yes. 23

I believe we read The Call of the Wild by Jack London. We also read Tom Sawyer.

O. Any others that you can recall?

Page 81

Page 78

1

13

14

15

16

17

21

22

23

24

25

6

7

8

9

10

11

- A. Not that I can recall.
- O. Were you provided with your own copy of 2 The Call of the Wild? 3
 - A. Yes, as well as Tom Sawyer.
 - O. Could you take those copies home?
- 6

1

4

5

7

8

9

- O. Were there any pages missing from your copy of The Call of the Wild?
 - A. I don't recall.
- 10 Q. Were there any pages missing from your copy of Tom Sawyer? 11
- A. I don't recall. 12
- Q. Can you recall whether any of the pages in 13 your copy of The Call of the Wild were ripped? 14
- 15 A. I don't recall.
- O. How about with respect to Tom Sawyer, can 16 you recall whether any of the pages in your copy of 17 18 Tom Sawyer were ripped?
- A. I don't recall the condition of the books. 19
- 20 Q. Did you receive homework in your English
- 21 class during the eighth grade?
- 22 A. Yes.

24

1

4

5

6

7

8

- 23 Q. About how often?
 - A. Maybe every once -- every few days.
- 25 O. Do you recall what kind of homework

- A. I can recall a lot problems with
- temperature. Normally -- well, I would say during 2
- the summer months, or even the late fall months, it 3
- would get pretty hot. And when it grew really hot, 4
- 5 then there was no air-conditioning system in the
- classrooms that we had in eighth grade. And so the 6
- only way that we could let out the hot air -- the 7
- 8 only way we could, you know, make it cooler was by using fans, but usually all they did was just move 9
- 10 the hot air around, which didn't help much. And it 11 was just really hot.
- 12 O. Is Brightwood a year-round school?
 - A. Yeah -- no. it's a -- it's -- we have a summer vacation.
 - Q. The school -- do you know what months the school -- the school calendar generally starts at Brightwood?
- A. We usually start in September and end in 18 19 June.
- Q. Could you tell me what months you consider 20 to be the summer months?
 - A. Well, it would usually get hot in the last two months of school, which would be May and June, but then it was -- the problem with that is that we usually take our finals around that time. And when

Page 79

- assignments you received?
- A. Usually exercises from the book. 2
- Q. Were these grammar exercises? 3
 - A. Yes.

And then occasionally we would receive -we'd have to write a paper about something we learned. I mean, well, a topic that she had given

- 9 Q. Were you tested in your eighth grade 10 English class?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 O. Do you recall about how often?
- 13 A. I don't recall.
- 14 Q. Did you attend English in the same physical 15 classroom each day of the school year?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And do you recall the number of that
- 18 classroom?
- 19 A. No, I don't. 20
 - Q. Was this classroom also a bungalow?
- 21
- 22 Q. And do you recall any problems with the
- 23 physical condition of this classroom?
- 24 A. Yes.

25

Q. What can you recall as you sit here today?

1 we're trying to go over our finals or learn the last

- 2 parts of our chapter, it gets -- it's hard -- it's a
- 3 crucial time in school, and it being hot, makes
- us -- makes it harder to concentrate on what we're 4 5 trying to learn, or what I was trying to learn at
 - the time, and ... yeah.
 - O. So when -- when you testified earlier that -- that it would become uncomfortably warm during the summer months, were you referring to May and June as the summer months?
 - A. Yes.
- 12 O. Any other months that fall within the 13 summer months?

14 MR. PRESS: Okay. Are you asking him whether there are any other months in the summer 15 other than May and June, or are you asking him 16 17 whether there are any other months where it was 18 uncomfortably hot in class?

19 MR. SIMMONS: I'm just trying to find 20 out -- I think he and I have a different view of what summer and fall are. And so I'm just trying to 21 22 find out -- he testified the "summer months." I 23 just want to know what those summer months -- what

months he was referring to as the "summer months." 24

And then I'll find out which months are the late

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

23

25

1

5

7

8

9

13

14

15

16

17

18

Page 85

fall, just so we make sure we're on the same page as 1 2 far as ... working here.

- O. So summer months, you included in that May and June. I just wanted to see if there were any other months that you would include in that?
- A. Well, it would also -- it would also get hot during probably the first two months of school. It would be uncomfortable to work in. Not as uncomfortable as the later -- the last two months, but, yes.
- Q. And the first two months being September and October?
- A. Right.

3 4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

15

17

23

3

4

5

6

7

8

16

17

- 14 Q. And I'll just try this one more time. May and June are summer months. And do you consider 16 September and October to be the late fall months?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Thank you. 18

19 And in May, for example, do you recall 20 about how often your classroom for eighth grade 21 English would become uncomfortably warm? 22

- A. How often? Maybe two to three times a week in the five-day week.
- 24 Q. Do you know what the temperature was on any 25 of these occasions?

MR. PRESS: We're speaking about on average 1 2 here; right? 3

MR. SIMMONS: Yeah, exactly. This is just a rough estimate that he -- if he's comfortable with giving.

- Q. And do you recall what the temperature was during those three or so times a week in June?
- A. Sometimes it would get into the 90s, as I said.
- Q. And that opinion is not based on any reading of a thermometer; is that correct?
- A. That's correct. I didn't carry a thermometer with me.
- Q. How about during the month of September, do you know about how often your eighth grade English class would become uncomfortably warm?
 - A. Maybe two times a week.

Well, you can't really say that it would come two times a week. Sometimes there would be a heatwave, or sometimes there would be a period where it rains where it gets cooler. Yeah.

- O. That -- I mean, I can understand that some 22 weeks it might have been four --
- 24 A. Yeah.
 - Q. -- and other weeks -- other weeks none, and

Page 83

- 1 A. Sometimes it would probably get in the 90s 2 area.
 - Q. And how do you know that?
 - A. Well, because I know what the 90s feels like because I've been in 90-degree -- I've been outside and then I've looked at the TV and then it says 90 degrees, and I know how that feels, and I remember.
- 9 Q. But you didn't have a thermometer in the 10 classroom or anything like that?
- A. Actually there was a thermometer in the 11 classroom in Ms. Ito's class. And she has said that 12 13 it has been in the 90s in her room.
- 14 Q. Did you ever personally see the thermometer 15 register in the 90s?
 - A. No. I don't look at the thermometer in class, it's at the front of the room.
- 18 Q. And how about -- you testified that about 19 two to three times a week that it would become 20 uncomfortably warm in May. How about in June? How 21 often would your eighth grade English classroom
- 22 become uncomfortably warm? 23
- A. Probably about three. 24 O. Three times a week?
- 25

A. Yes.

then two and two. I'm just trying to say, do you

- feel comfortable with saying two times a week is a 3 fair estimate, though?
- 4
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And do you recall what the temperature would be when it would become uncomfortably warm during those two times a week during September?
 - A. I -- I can't recall, but it would not be as hot as in the summer months.
- 10 O. How about with respect to October? About on average, would your eighth grade English class 11 12 get warm during the month of October?
 - A. Maybe once a --

MR. PRESS: Objection. "Warm" is now too vague.

MR. SIMMONS: Yeah.

- Q. Uncomfortably warm.
- A. Maybe once or twice a week.
- 19 Q. Now, we've identified temperature as one of 20 the problems with the physical condition for your 21 eighth grade English course. Are there any -- were
- 22 there any other problems with your eighth grade
- 23 English class, at least with the physical condition 24 of that classroom?
- 25 A. Were there any problems with the condition

Page 88 Page 86 1 of the classroom --1 BY MR. SIMMONS: 2 Q. When you say "gum under the table," you 2 MR. PRESS: Have you been meaning to include temperature in "physical condition" 3 mean gum under the desks or --3 4 throughout this deposition? 4 A. Yeah, gum under the desks. 5 Q. Do you know about how many gum spots on the 5 MR. SIMMONS: I think, yes. MR. PRESS: Well, this is why I was 6 floor there were in your eighth grade English class? 6 7 A. Maybe about four or five. 7 objecting to it at the beginning, you didn't clarify 8 8 that. I'm not sure if the witness has included that Q. And just to make sure, is that -- is that a 9 9 in the earlier testimony about physical condition. statement you're comfortable with here today, or do 10 MR. SIMMONS: Okay. 10 you feel like you're guessing with that? 11 Q. Are there -- are there classrooms to this 11 A. That's a pretty fair estimate. 12 point that have had -- that have had temperature 12 O. Mr. Soule was your eighth grade history and 13 13 science teacher; is that right? problems? 14 A. Yeah. Sometimes it would get very hot in 14 15 my -- uncomfortably hot in -- in Mr. Glick's room, 15 Q. And did you have the history class in the 16 my seventh grade teacher. Because his -- yeah, 16 same physical classroom with Mr. Soule each day? 17 sometimes, occasionally. 17 A. Yes. 18 But there was less problems there, because 18 Q. And is that the same with respect to 19 they have an air-conditioning system. But 19 science? 20 occasionally it wouldn't work, and in those times it 20 A. Yes. would be uncomfortable. 21 21 Q. Did you have a history textbook to use in 22 Q. So Mr. Glick's classroom had some form of 22 your eighth grade class with Mr. Soule? 23 air-conditioning system; is that correct? 23 24 A. Yes. 24 Q. Were you assigned a specific copy? 25 Q. Did your other classrooms have some form of 25 A. Yes. Page 87 Page 89 air-conditioning system? 1 Q. Were you able to take that textbook home? 2 A. Yes. 2 A. Yes. 3 MR. PRESS: What year are we referring to? 3 Q. Were there any problems -- first, do you 4 MR. SIMMONS: During either the sixth or 4 recall whether there were any pages missing from 5 seventh grades. 5 that textbook? 6 THE WITNESS: I don't recall. 6 A. No, I don't recall. 7 BY MR. SIMMONS: 7 Q. Do you recall whether there were any pages 8 Q. Well, we've only done one classroom so far 8 torn or ripped in that textbook? 9 and that's your eighth grade English class for 9 A. Yes. 10 eighth grade. And that class, am I correct, doesn't 10 Q. How many? have air-conditioning; is that right? 11 11 A. I wouldn't be able to say. But I do recall 12 A. Yes, that's right. 12 that there were ripped pages. 13 Q. And was your eighth grade English class 13 Q. Do you recall any occasions where you were 14 maintained in a clean fashion? 14 unable to read an actual page because of a tear or a 15 MR. PRESS: Objection. Vague. 15 rip? 16 THE WITNESS: It was -- it was swept every 16 A. I don't recall. 17 day. But, again, there were those gum spots, or 17 Q. Were these hard-cover textbooks? 18 whatever you want to call them, on the floor. And 18 19 the desks, again, were -- had writing on them and 19 Q. Did you receive homework in your history 20 the scratches that I talked about. 20 class during the eighth grade?

21

22

23

24

A. Yes.

history course?

O. About how often?

Q. Were you tested in your eighth grade

A. I don't recall.

21

22

23

24

25 ///

And there was gum under -- actually this

///

actually applies to a lot of the classrooms that

I've experienced. There's gum under the table,

sometimes it's fresh.

Page 92 Page 90 write, sometimes. A. Yes. 1 2 O. And just --2 O. About how often? A. I --3 3 A. I don't recall. Q. -- I'm sorry. I was going to say just to O. Did you have a textbook for the science 4 4 make sure, when you mentioned heating problem, that 5 portion of your eighth grade class with Mr. Soule? 5 was a problem with the temperature being too hot, 6 6 A. I don't recall. not the temperature being too cold; is that correct? 7 7 O. Do you recall using worksheets in that 8 A. Yes, yes, that's true. 8 class? O. And you said it was the same. Do you feel 9 9 A. No. that the classroom became warm on average about the 10 O. Do you recall receiving homework in your 10 same times that your classroom with Mrs. Ito became science class during the eighth grade? 11 11 12 uncomfortably warm? 12 A. Yes. A. Yes, yes. O. Do you know about how often? 13 13 14 Now, when you ask questions about the 14 A. No. class, you're just asking about the actual room; 15 Q. What kind of assignments -- homework 15 assignments would you receive? right? You're not asking about anything else; 16 16 right? 17 A. Well, sometimes we would do experiments 17 18 O. Yeah, we're just -- later on I'll give you 18 in class and we would have to write up these the opportunity to mention things outside of the assignments, I guess you would say. And, yeah, that 19 19 would be our assignment. 20 class but for now let's focus on things in the 20 21 O. And what kind of experiments would you do? 21 22 THE WITNESS: Can we take a bathroom break? 22 A. I don't recall. 23 (Recess taken from 11:55 to 12:00.) 23 We also had a project, a big BY MR. SIMMONS: end-of-the-year science project that we had to put 24 24 up on a big board and give a presentation for. 25 O. Did you like Mr. Soule as a teacher? 25 Page 91 Page 93 MR. PRESS: Objection. Vague and O. What did you do your project on? 1 1 2 2 A. I don't recall. ambiguous. 3 MR. SIMMONS: Actually, I'll strike that. 3 Actually it was something about at what angle produces optimal lift in a wing foil or 4 O. What qualities do you think makes a good 4 5 something like that. 5 teacher? 6 Q. Did you do any dissections in your eighth 6 MR. PRESS: Generally? You're speaking grade science class? 7 generally, you're not talking about science or --7 8 MR. SIMMONS: Yeah, yeah. 8 A. Yes. 9 MR. PRESS: Okay. O. What did you dissect? 9 THE WITNESS: I think a teacher should --10 A. I believe we dissected a brain, a cow 10 well, first off, a teacher should be able to control 11 brain. That's all I can remember. 11 12 his class. 12 O. That beats frogs. 13 A. Actually I think -- I think -- I don't want 13 I think it helps if a teacher has a to say, because I'm not positively sure, but I think 14 direction, where he or she knows where they want to 14 we might have dissected a frog. 15 15 Q. Can you describe the physical condition of 16 16 I think it's important for a teacher to your eighth grade science classroom. 17 care about the progress of their class. And if 17 they're not -- if they're not doing well, if the A. It had the same heating problem as 18 18 Mrs. Ito's classroom had. Actually all three eighth 19 class isn't doing well and the teacher understands 19 grade classrooms had the same heating problems 20 that, or slows down or tries to fix the problem 20 21 because they were all adjacent to each other and 21 accordingly. 22 none of them had air-conditioning. 22 Yeah. Those are the things that I can 23 Again, the desks had writing on them. 23 think of right now. 24 Actually not so much in Mr. Soule's room. But there 24 BY MR. SIMMONS: Q. Okay. Just to make sure we're on the same were still some scratches that made it hard to 25

Page 94

page. The first concern about controlling the classroom, that's kind of a classroom management issue: is that right?

A. I --

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14 15

16 17

18

19

20

21

24

25

1 2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

O. Are you just comfortable with saying "controlling the class"?

A. Yes.

Q. Now, you mentioned direction, the teacher knows where they want to go. Can you tell me a little bit more about what you mean by that?

A. Like a teacher will say, 'Okay, I want my students to learn this, this, and this. And I'm going to do it like this. I'm going to go in there tomorrow and we'll go over this section and we'll study this, and then I'll have them do this and this."

You know -- do you know what I mean?

Q. So would it be fair to characterize it as having and sticking to a course outline?

A. I wouldn't call it a course outline, because a lot of teachers are so stuck in their course outline that they don't care about the class, 22 23 they only care about their outline.

And I think that a lot of teachers who have been teaching at Keppel, and also at Brightwood, opinion.

1

2

3

5

6

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

21

23

24

25

THE WITNESS: Well, I think that he was sort of deficient in that he didn't really care about the progress of the class. And there was a group of students who -- who tried to learn the material, but simply got behind somewhere, and that -- the result was that they were behind for the rest of the year.

And I was part of that group. And so it was very hard for me to catch up when I was already behind as we were keep -- as we were moving forward. And so that was one of the problems that I had with his class.

BY MR. SIMMONS:

Q. Did you let know that you felt that you were falling behind?

A. No.

O. Mrs. Lim was your homeroom teacher and also I think you testified you had her as an elective teacher for the eighth grade; is that right?

But I wouldn't really call her an elective teacher since pretty much what it was, she was teaching her math class to the students who were in my homeroom while we were either downstairs helping

Page 95

that they've been teaching there so long, that they care only -- a lot about their course outline so much that it sort of blinds them as to how their -their students are actually doing.

So I think it's important to know where -where you're going, but I think it's also important to observe the progress of your class.

Q. So having a course outline but being responsive and concerned about how students are -are experiencing that course outline, or responding to that course outline?

A. Yes.

Q. Was Mr. Soule deficient in any of these areas?

A. No, I don't think so.

O. How about Mrs. Ito?

A. No.

Q. And how about Was he deficient in any of the areas that you've identified?

MR. PRESS: I'm going to object in the sense deficiencies meaning -- if we're talking about a range, it's pretty hard for the witness to know where you draw a line at deficiency. And I think I may have a continuing line of objections to the

questions to the extent that they call for expert

Page 97

the kids -- the lower-grade kids or working on something else on our own. And she never really ---I mean, she addressed us but she -- we never 3 4 actually learned, per se, anything from her. 5

Q. How long, in terms of minutes or hours, were you in this classroom on a daily basis?

A. I think one hour.

Q. And is this -- I mean, is this a one-period course, is that the way to refer to it, or --

A. Yeah.

Well, actually the class was two -- it was two hours. Our day was -- was composed of three two-hour classes, sort of. Well, three two-hour --I wouldn't really call them classes, I would call them sessions with the teacher.

Like, for example, Mr. Soule, we had two hours with him. Sometimes he would teach science; sometimes he would teach history or whatever.

And so what it was, was that we would go 20 to Mark Keppel, be there for an hour and learn Algebra 1, then drive back to Brightwood, and we 22 would -- we would be in Mrs. Lim's class for an hour.

Q. And while you were there, one of the things that you did was tutor some other students,

Page 98 Page 100 (At 1:25 p.m., the deposition lower-grade level students at Brightwood in math; is 1 1 of ALEXANDER NOBORI was reconvened 2 2 that right? 3 A. Yes. 3 with the same persons present.) 4 4 -oOo-Q. And did they come to Mrs. Lim's classroom, 5 5 or did you go to their classroom? 6 A. We went to their classroom. We were split **FURTHER EXAMINATION** 6 7 up into -- there were about six of us or so, and we 7 8 8 all went to different -- I think they were fifth BY MR. SIMMONS: 9 graders, fifth grade classrooms. 9 O. Welcome back. 10 Q. How often would you tutor? How many times 10 A. Thank you. a week would you tutor, if you can recall? Q. I just want to remind you that you're still 11 11 A. Well, I believe we only started tutoring in under oath, even though we took the break and you 12 12 weren't resworn in; okay? 13 the second semester, but when we did start, we would 13 14 be there almost every day. 14 A. Okay. Q. What kind of activities did you do in 15 O. And also I want to make sure that you 15 16 Mrs. Lim's class when you would return from Mark didn't take anything over the course of lunch that 16 17 Keppel during the first semester? would affect your ability to testify here today. 17 18 A. We would -- I think we would just --18 A. No. 19 sometimes we would decorate her class, or we would 19 MR. SIMMONS: Can we mark this as 20 do things to -- I don't know, just anything she 20 Exhibit 1. 21 wanted us to do. Sometimes she wouldn't tell us to 21 (The document referred to was marked by the 22 do anything and we just had, like, a free period for 22 Reporter as Deposition Exhibit 1 for identification 23 an hour. 23 and is attached hereto.) 24 O. And what kind of things would you do when 24 BY MR. SIMMONS: 25 you would have a free period? Would you do your 25 Q. Would you take a look at what's been marked Page 101 Page 99 homework, or -as Exhibit 1. 2 A. Yes. 2 A. Okav. 3 Q. Anything else? 3 Q. Take a couple minutes, if you want, to look 4 A. Talk, quietly. through the pages of it and familiarize yourself 5 Q. Mrs. Lim's class -- now you went to another 5 with it. 6 class to tutor, but Mrs. -- when you were in 6 A. (Examining document.) 7 Mrs. Lim's class, that was the same physical 7 Q. Have you had a chance to review it, 8 classroom each day; is that right? 8 Exhibit 1? 9 A. Yes. 9 A. Yes. 10 O. Do you recall the room number for that Q. A brief scan, anyway? 10 classroom? 11 11 A. Yeah. 12 A. No, I don't. 12 Q. Have you seen a document similar to this at Q. Do you -- do you have a recollection as to 13 13 all? 14 the physical condition of that classroom? 14 A. Yes, I have. A. As I said, the same -- the temperature --15 15 Q. Do you know what this document that's well, actually I wouldn't know the temperature 16 16 marked as Exhibit 1 is? 17 condition there, because we went there in the A. It's called a deposition? Notice of 17 18 morning, but ... physical condition of the 18 deposition. classroom, well, besides the desks being scratched 19 19 Q. It's entitled a "Notice of Deposition." 20 upon, I don't recall any other ... 20 Do you know whether that document requires 21 MR. SIMMONS: Can we go off quickly. you to do anything? 21 22 (At 12:15 p.m., the deposition 22 A. No. 23 was adjourned for noon recess.) 23 MR. PRESS: Object to the extent it calls 24 /// (Please see next page.) /// 24 for attorney-client communications. 25 25 Let me note for the record that this

Page 102

1 particular version that's been marked for the 2 witness has some --3 MR. SIMMONS: I see. On page 2 -- are you looking at page 2? I 4 5 see something that says "and" --MR. PRESS: Yeah, there's a little bit of 6 7 handwriting on page 2, and in the document request that's attached, there's underlining. 8 9

But --

MR. SIMMONS: I apologize, I think I gave the wrong --

MR. PRESS: Do you want to switch?

MR. SIMMONS: -- I gave you the wrong copy.

MR. PRESS: Is this your work product?

MR. SIMMONS: Yeah, the one that's

16 underlined.

10

11

12

13

14

15

21

1

2

6

7

17

18

22

17 MR. PRESS: It's up to you. If you want to 18 switch.

19 MR. SIMMONS: That's okay. If that's okay 20 with you.

MR. PRESS: Sure. It's fine with me.

22 MR. SIMMONS: Okay.

23 O. Did you search for any documents before 24 coming here today?

25 A. No.

Page 103

Q. Did you look for any report cards at all for -- that you would bring here with you today?

3

4 O. Did you regular -- regularly receive report 5 cards from Brightwood?

A. Yes.

Q. Do you keep those documents anywhere?

8 A. I don't personally keep them. I sometimes 9 give them to my dad.

10 Q. And do you keep -- and do you know whether anyone keeps a file at your home that would contain 11 12 your report cards?

13 A. I don't know.

14 Q. How about, you mentioned earlier that you 15 receive a -- you received the results of your

16 standardized tests?

A. Yes.

Q. Are those in written form?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And do you bring those home with you?

21 A. Yes.

Q. And do you keep those?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Where are those kept?

25 A. I don't know.

O. But it's my understanding that you didn't 1 look for any of those documents to bring with you 2 3 here today; is that correct?

A. Yes.

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

15

16

17 18

25

1

2

3 4

5

7

8

9

11

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

O. All right. Before we took a break, we were discussing the qualities that you felt were -- that you felt were important to you in making a good teacher.

A. Yes.

O. Do you remember those qualities?

A. Yes.

Q. Okay. I have for myself -- just to make 12 sure we're on the same page -- I have ability to 13 14 control the classroom?

A. Right.

O. Also, direction, which we mentioned includes having a direction as to where to bring the class, and the materials that are the subject matter that the teacher wants the class to learn, but also

19 being responsive and concerned to students who 20

have -- who may fall behind, or who may not be 21

22 learning the material.

23 Is that correct?

24 A. Correct.

Q. And were there any other qualities?

Page 105

A. None that I can think of right now.

was your science teacher for the seventh grade; is that correct?

A. That's correct.

Q. And was deficient in any of the areas that we've identified here?

A. Yes. As I've said before, he had -- he did not -- he couldn't control the class.

Q. And -- and any other areas?

10 A. Yes. Like I've said before, he often wouldn't lecture. And when he would, it would not consist of a real lecture, just the reading around 12 13 the class of the book we already had.

O. How about with respect to Ms. Lyle who was your English teacher in the seventh grade. Was she deficient in any of the areas that we've identified?

MR. PRESS: If I may interpose a continuing objection to these questions about "deficient" as vague and ambiguous in the use of the word "deficient."

21 THE WITNESS: No.

22 BY MR. SIMMONS:

23 Q. And Mr. Glick was your seventh grade history and health teacher. Was he deficient in any 24

of the categories that we've identified?

Page 109

- 1 A. I felt that he often wouldn't -- wouldn't be responsive to how the class was doing. If you --2 3 if there was some students that wouldn't -- that were behind, instead of stopping and taking time to 4
- 5 help them, then he would just -- sort of just say

6 "tough luck," and keep moving on.

- O. Were you personally ever one of those students who fell behind?
 - A. Yes.
- 10 O. And did you let Mr. Glick know on any occasion that you had fallen behind? 11
- 12 A. No.

7

8

9

- 13 O. Mr. Wawer?
- A. Mrs. Wawer. 14
- 15 Q. Oh, I'm sorry. Mrs. Wawer from Mark Keppel
- 16 for your advanced math class, did -- was she
- deficient in any of the categories that we've 17
- 18 identified?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. I have Mr. Fischer, not
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 O. -- for your sixth grade English and science
- 23 teacher?

1

7

10

16

17

- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Was he deficient in any of the areas that

- O. Did you consider yourself to be one of the 1 2 students who was having problems grasping the 3 material?
- 4 A. At times, yes. 5
 - O. And did you make her aware of that?
- 6
- Q. Mrs. Shin was your history teacher; 7 8 correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 O. Was she deficient in any of the categories 11 that we've identified?
 - A. No.

12

14

24

1 2

14

25

- 13 MR. PRESS: Same objection.
 - THE WITNESS: Can I take a quick break?
- MR. SIMMONS: Yeah, sure. 15
- 16 (Conference held off the record
- between the witness and Mr. Press.) 17 18

BY MR. SIMMONS:

- O. What classes did you take at Mark Keppel 19 during your ninth grade year? 20
- A. Ninth grade. I took debate, English 21 22 honors, biology honors, health and safety.
- 23 Let's see ...
 - O. Did you have a history class?
- 25 A. No.

Page 107

- we've identified?
- 2 A. He sometimes wouldn't -- wouldn't be able to control the class very well. 3
- Q. Is there an example that stands out in your 4 5 mind that exhibits his inability to control the 6 class?
 - A. Not right now.
- 8 Q. And your sixth grade math teacher, was that
- Mr. or Mrs. Peck? 9
 - A. Mrs. Peck.
- Q. Was Mrs. Peck deficient in any of the areas 11 12 that we've identified?
- 13 MR. PRESS: Same objection.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 15 BY MR. SIMMONS:
 - Q. And what areas?
 - A. I feel that often she wouldn't ... she
- 18 wouldn't -- even if people were doing badly, then
- 19 she would make no note of it. She would just carry
- on her class and not seem to care about the students 20
- 21 who weren't doing ...
- 22 Q. So you -- you felt that she was not
- 23 responsive to students who were not grasping the
- material as well as other students? 24
- 25 A. Yes.

PE, French, and one more. Oh, Algebra 2. For the first semester.

3 And then in the second semester, I took the 4 same classes, except -- well, what it is, is that

- 5 health and safety and computer keyboarding are
- 6 split. For the first semester you take health and
- 7 safety; for the second semester you take computer
- keyboarding. But I didn't take computer
- 9 keyboarding, I took -- the class is called advanced
- 10 choir. And, yeah, I took computer keyboarding over 11 the summer.
- 12 Q. And did you take computer keyboarding at 13 Mark Keppel, as well, in the summer?
 - A. No. I took it at San Gabriel High School.
- 15 Q. Was there any particular reason that you took it at San Gabriel instead of Mark Keppel? 16
- 17 A. Every year they rotate -- you know, they 18 have all summer classes at one of the three high 19 schools, either San Gabriel, Mark Keppel or
- 20 Alhambra. And this year it just happened to be at 21 San Gabriel.
- 22 Q. And this year you're in the tenth grade; 23 right?
- 24 A. Yes.
 - O. And what classes did you have during -- has

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

24

25

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

25

the fall semester concluded? 1

- A. Almost. We have our finals in -- next week.
- O. What classes do you have right now?
 - A. I have ... let's see.

I have world history, I have French, advanced choir, trigonometry, English honors, and chemistry honors.

- 9 O. Now, just to make sure, I had seven -- you 10 had seven classes ---
- 11 A. Right.

2

3

4

5

6 7

8

- O. -- in your ninth grade and six this year? 12
- 13 A. Right.
- 14 O. Okay.
- A. Debate last year was the zero period. 15
- O. Thank you. 16
- Who was your debate teacher? 17
- 18 A. Mr. Reis, REIS.
- 19 Q. And with respect to the qualities that
- we've identified as important to making up a good 20
- teacher, was Mr. Reis deficient in any of those 21 22 areas?
- 23 A. Just --

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

24 MR. PRESS: Same objection to the use of 25 the word "deficient."

MR. PRESS: Objection. It misstates the witness' testimony. It wasn't the entire class.

MR. SIMMONS: Well, yeah. Sorry. Almost the entire class.

THE WITNESS: I was sort of somewhere in between. I was half -- when I -- in the beginning of the year I tried hard and did well. Toward the end, because of my other commitments, toward -- in different extracurricular activities, and in school, 10 I couldn't focus as much time into debate, so I sort of fell into part of the class. 12

BY MR. SIMMONS:

- O. Did you ever inform Mr. Reis that you felt he was handling the class in the manner that you've iust testified to?
- A. No. But he actually told us himself that if you don't care about it either, then pretty much I will -- if you don't care about debate, then you might as well drop the class, because there's no point in you being there.
- 21 Q. Was there a textbook at all for your debate 22 class?
- 23 A. No.
 - O. Do you recall what room your debate class was held in?

Page 111

THE WITNESS: Mr. Reis would often -- he seemed -- since debate was sort of almost like half class, half club, or half -- sort of like half team, you know, geared toward performing in competitions, where we would, you know, debate, or do certain debate-type rounds --

Well, anyway, my point is that Mr. Reis would often select the -- the -- the cream of the crop, I guess you would say, the people who are best at what they did and help them more, over people who weren't performing as well. Either because he felt they weren't trying very hard or -- yeah, mostly because he felt they weren't trying very hard. And rather than encourage them, he would just sort of say, "Well, you don't care, so I'm not going to work with you."

17 BY MR. SIMMONS:

- 18 Q. How many -- do you know about how many 19 students fall into the category of being ignored or 20 not helped as much?
- 21 A. Pretty much 25. It was -- except -- it is 22 almost the entire class except for maybe five or six 23 people. 24
 - Q. Were you a member of the five or six people, or were you a member of the entire class?

1 A. Room 116, I believe, but I'm not -- I'm not 2 sure.

Q. Was it held in the same room each day?

A. Yes.

Q. Were there any problems with the physical condition of that room?

A. Yes.

The paint is -- was peeling off in a lot of areas of the room, especially in the corners of the room. There were -- there was one window, a rather tall window, actually (indicating), but it couldn't open -- I'm sorry, it could open, but it often was left closed during the period of the class, which led -- which didn't give us very good ventilation.

- Q. Is -- can you identify any other --
- A. Well --
- Q. -- problems with the physical condition of 17 18 your debate classroom?
- 19 A. There were scratches and carvings into the 20 desks. But other than that, nothing comes to my 21 mind right now.
- 22 Q. Do you recall how many windows total there 23 were in the debate classroom?
- 24 A. I believe there was one.
 - O. And that's the one that you've testified to

already? 1

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 11

12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- 2 A. Yes.
 - O. Did you receive homework in your debate class?
 - A. Yes.

Well, mostly the homework was to prepare -be prepared in your event that you were going to perform in in the tournament. Sometimes he would sort of make us be in an event, where the homework would be to, you know, find evidence for your case, or to prepare an outline for your case, or something like that.

That would be mostly the homework.

- Q. Were there any tests in your debate class?
- A. We didn't have written tests, but if you didn't perform in a tournament, then you -- you had to take a final, which at the end of the semester was to give -- perform your event as if you were in a tournament. And you were graded by Mr. Reis.
- 20 O. Did you attend a tournament?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Did you attend more than one?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. How many did you attend?
- A. I think about three. 25

teacher?

1

2

3

4

8

9

10

11

13

14

15

17

18

19

21

25

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

9

18

- A. Doering.
- Q. Can you spell that for us?
- A. DOERING.
- 5 O. And with respect to those qualities of a good teacher that we've identified, was Mr. Doering 6 7 deficient in any of those?
 - A. Well, sometimes I felt that he was kind of unfair to -- to us.
 - Q. Can you give me an example?
- A. Well, oftentimes I would participate in 12 extracurricular activities, such as the school play. When I was in the school play, I had to sign out of some periods, including his. And because of this and because I was absent sometimes -- I would get 16 sick throughout the year -- he kind of got mad at me for that. He said that you -- for missing so much class. And sometimes I felt he would treat me unfairly because of this. 20
 - O. Are there any other areas where Mr. Doering was -- Mr. Doering's performance was deficient? MR. PRESS: Same objection as to the use of

22 23 the word "deficient." 24

THE WITNESS: Well, I wouldn't say -- let me think.

Page 115

- Q. And if you know, was your grade based on your performance in the event?
- A. Your grade was based on your attendance in the event, not on your performance.

But it was based in, among other things, such as ... let's see. Like participating in class. or how often you practiced your event.

And, also, a part of your grade was how often you volunteered. And the debate team sold snacks in the industrial technology section of our school during lunch, and so how often you volunteered for that was part of the grade.

- O. What grade did you receive in your debate class, or have you received it?
 - A. I received an and a
 - Q. What semester did you receive the in?

A. The first.

Q. Who was your ninth grade English honors

Could you repeat the areas that we talked about?

BY MR. SIMMONS:

- Q. I think the first one was ability to control the classroom.
 - A. Right.
- Q. And I think you -- initially you identified 8 two, which was the one -- or three. And the second was direction and the third was responsive. 10
 - A. Right.
- Q. But those last two seemed to have melded 11 12 into each other in that the ability to have 13 direction and know where to take a class, but at the 14 same time be responsive and concerned about whether students are keeping up with where the teacher wants 15 16 to go. 17

A. Actually I thought he was very -- he was actually quite excellent in direction and response.

2 3

4

5

6

7

12

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

24

25

7

8

17

18

- Q. Did you have a textbook for your English honors course?
 - A. I don't recall.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9 10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

1 2

3

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

23

- O. Do you recall what kind of assignments you received in that class?
- A. We received a varying amount of assignments. I mean types of assignments. Sometimes he would give us worksheets, like English exercises, or -- or sometimes he would assign us like small projects.
- Q. The worksheets, when you said "English exercises," do you mean grammar exercises?
 - A. Yes, grammar.
- Q. And then you mentioned small projects. Can you tell me what you mean by "small projects"?
- A. Like sometimes we'd have to give an oral presentation on something we had learned, things like that.
- 20 Q. Did you write essays for your ninth grade English class? 21
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 O. Did you read any novels as part of the
- course of study in your ninth grade English class? 24
- 25 A. Yes.

- A. Yes, we did. 1
 - Q. And was that provided by the school?
 - A. Yes, it was.
 - O. And could you take that home?
 - A. Yes, we could.
 - O. And with respect to Romeo and Juliet, did you have your own copy of that play?
- 8 A. We had our own copy but it was in pretty 9 poor condition. My book, for example, the cover and 10 binding -- it was soft cover, it was coming off, the pages, and it was held together by tape. 11
 - Q. Were there -- were there any pages missing?
- A. No. But some pages were pretty badly 13 ripped and were repaired by tape. 14
 - O. Were there any pages that you can recall not being able to read as a result of a rip or a
 - A. Yes, I believe there was.
 - Q. Do you recall how many?
 - A. It would only be about, maybe once or twice.
- 22 Q. How often were you assigned homework in 23 your English class?
 - A. Maybe -- maybe only twice -- two times or three times a week. But we were always supposed to

- Q. Do you recall any of those novels?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Can you tell me what they are?
- 4 A. Oh, let's see. We read The Odyssey, Animal 5 Farm, and Romeo and Juliet.
 - Q. And did you have your own copy of The Odyssey?
 - A. But actually, Mr. Doering was kind of an unusual teacher. He was new. And he was kind of liberal, he thought that -- he thought that the class would benefit more from a copy -- from a certain edition of The Odyssey, so he asked us to buy our own. And students that he couldn't -- that he didn't -- he was fair about it. Because he said students who needed help or who didn't -- couldn't afford it, he bought it for them, or he helped them financially.
 - But we -- yeah, so at the end -- by the end, we all had our own copies.
- Q. Do you know whether there were copies 20 21 available that were -- would be provided by the 22 school?
 - A. I don't know.
- 24 Q. How about with respect to Animal Farm, did you have your own copy of that novel?

- be reading either the assigned reading that we were
 - doing -- or just to the assigned reading which he
 - 3 kept a record of -- which we were supposed to keep a record of and return as a grade -- for a grade.
 - 5 Q. Were you tested in your ninth grade English 6 class?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. About how often?
- 9 A. Not that often because we would only be 10 tested after we finished, like a section. Like we would have a test on The Odyssey or a test on Romeo 11
- 12 and Juliet, or a grammar test, and that might be 13
- every, maybe two or three -- two to three weeks. 14 Once every two to three weeks, about.
- 15 Q. Did you take your English class in the same 16 classroom, physical classroom every day?

 - Q. Do you recall the -- the number?
- 19 A. I believe it was 225.
- 20 Q. Was that -- was that room 225, or the classroom that your English course was in, was it
- 22 maintained in a clean fashion?
- 23 A. It was maintained in a clean fashion, yes.
- 24 Q. Were there any problems with the physical
- 25 condition of the classroom?

- 1 A. It was extremely cold. Extremely cold.
 - And especially since I had it -- the class in the
- 3 morning, in second period, it was like especially
- 4 cold because it was still morning. And so it would
- 5 get pretty cold in the morning over there in

2

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

25

- 6 Monterey -- Alhambra. And so -- especially during 7 the winter.
 - Mr. Doering had called, I don't know who you call -- he had called, maybe the principal or someone about the problem. And they said that -- I don't remember what they said exactly, but something to the extent -- something so that, just sort of deal with it. I mean, it couldn't be fixed, and it
 - wasn't fixed the entire year. O. Were there -- was there -- notwithstanding whether it was functioning or not, was there a heating mechanism in the classroom?
- 18 A. Yes, but for some reason it wasn't 19 functioning in our room.
- 20 Q. Were there controls in your room, or were 21 the controls somewhere else?
- 22 A. I don't recall. But if there were 23 controls, then they didn't work, because our
- 24 teacher, Mr. Doering, tried everything in his power
- 25 to make it warm in that room, but ...

- 1 O. Were you provided with your own copy?
 - A. Yes.
- 3 O. And were you assigned a specific text?
- A. Yes. 4

2

5

- O. And could you take the textbook home?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 O. And were there any problems with the 8 physical condition of that textbook? 9
 - A. Yes.
- 10 Well, for example, it didn't affect me very much because it was at the beginning, but the 11
- 12 first -- the entire -- the index -- not the index,
- I'm sorry, the table of contents section and the 13
- 14 first few pages of the book, for some reason had
- 15 been -- it seemed as if they were pushed in and they
- 16 were totally wrinkled. And it was just ... looked
- terrible. And they were -- I don't know how to 17 18 describe it. It looked like an accordion and --
- 19 because it was so folded -- it was just totally 20 folded.
- 21 Q. Were there any pages missing from the 22 textbook?
- 23 A. Yes, I believe there were pages at the end 24 missing.
- 25 Q. Do you recall about how many?

Page 123

- Q. And were there particular months where the 2 classroom became uncomfortably cold?
 - A. Probably from the beginning of the year until ... maybe March or April, when it started to warm up. We would be wearing jackets in the room, and it would still be cold.
 - Q. So we've identified a temperature problem to this point. Were there any other problems with the physical condition of that classroom? And "that classroom" being your English honors course during the ninth grade.
 - A. No, I don't think so.
 - Q. Who was your biology honors teacher during the ninth grade?
 - A. Mrs. Hake, HAKE.
 - Q. And how did Mrs. Hake fare with respect to the qualities that we've identified?
 - A. I thought she was a very good teacher.
 - Q. Do you recall what grade you received in your ninth grade English class?
- 21 A. Oh, my ninth grade -- I believe I received 22 for both semesters.
- 23 Q. Did you have a textbook to -- to use in 24 your biology class?
 - A. Yes.

A. Maybe two or three. It wasn't very many.

- 2 O. Were there any pages that were ripped or
- 3 torn?

1

6

10

- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Do you recall about how many?
 - A. About four.
- 7 Q. And do you recall whether the rips and 8 tears prevented you from doing the work that you
- 9 were trying to do on the particular pages?
- 11 Q. And did you do any dissections in this 12
 - biology class?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Can you tell me which ones you did?
- 15 A. We dissected a frog and ... let's see. And 16 an earthworm.
- 17 Q. And did you ever make use of worksheets or 18 a workbook in your science class?
- 19 A. I believe we received a few worksheets, but 20 not that many.
- 21 Q. Were you assigned homework in your biology 22 honors class?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. About how often?
- 25 A. Probably four times a week. Four to five

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

19

20

21

22

24

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

25

Page 129

- times a week. Almost every day. 1
 - O. And were you tested in that class?
- A. Yes. 3

2

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

24

25

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

13

14

15

16

17

18

25

- 4 O. About how often, if you recall?
 - A. Two to three weeks. Once every two to three weeks.
 - Q. And were there any problems with the physical condition of this classroom?
 - A. (Witness pauses.)

Well, this classroom was kind of unique because instead of having desks, we had -- each individual tables, which were sort of like half tables, half work areas. And we all sat around the table with these metal seats with no back. Which -yeah.

16 But anyway, on the table, there was a --17 these four -- four valves. And I believe the valves 18 were gas valves, which didn't -- which we never used 19 because, first off, they didn't work. And second 20 off, we never -- I don't know if this is a result of 21 the first reason, but we never did any labs that 22 involved gas, like a Bunsen burner, we never needed 23 them.

So the -- these valves were covered by a black box, which we -- was just in the middle of the

at a seat -- at one of the seats at one of the 1

2 tables, and there would be a little lab, like maybe

3 an open frog, and there would be a pinpointing to

4 one of the organs in the frog and it would say

5 "what -- what -- what organ is this." Or "what is 6 the function of this organ," or something like that. 7

The question -- just a lot of questions like that.

And there would be -- there were about 30 -- 30 of them, 30 of these stations, I guess you would call them. And you would move around the room, and Ms. Hake would give us about 30 seconds for each station.

And I thought it was unfair because 30 seconds doesn't seem enough time to get to your seat, look at what's going -- look at what the thing is and then think of the answer.

- 17 O. Who was your physical education teacher 18 during the ninth grade?
 - A. His name was Mr. Baldwin, B A L D W I N.
 - Q. And did -- were you required to dress down for PE?
 - A. Yes.
- 23 O. Is there a locker room where you do so?
- 25 Q. What's the physical condition of the locker

Page 127

table.

These are the only things that come to mind right now.

- Q. You mentioned metal seats with no back. Were they just stools --
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. -- was that what was provided?

Do you recall what grade you received in your biology course?

10 A. I received an for the first semester and 11 a for the second. 12

- Q. Do you -- do you know why you received a in the second semester instead of an
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Can you tell me why.
 - A. Well, a large part -- well, it was just an accumulation of -- of just doing sort of on tests and homework.
- 19 Q. Okav.
- 20 A. And plus, actually there was -- one of our
- 21 final -- final exam tests was an extremely hard,
- 22 kind of like an almost unfair test, toward the -- it
- 23 was for the end of the second semester called a lab 24 final.
 - And what we did was we would be at a -- be

room like?

A. Well, it's pretty -- it's pretty poorly ventilated. There's no -- I think there are some windows in the bathroom area of the locker room, but other than that, the other ventilation are the two doors which you can enter on either side.

And as a result, you know -- you know how a locker room smells like, and so that smell kind of sticks around.

And the bathrooms were -- because so many people would use them -- they were kind of -- and sometimes people would put toilet paper as a joke and they would become clogged and ... it wasn't pleasant, to say the least.

- O. Do you know whether -- whether anyone cleaned the bathrooms in the locker room?
 - A. I don't know -- I don't know.
- Q. Was it -- was it typical -- you mentioned that sometimes there would be a problem with someone putting toilet paper and leaving it in the toilet and clogging it up?
 - A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Do you recall any occasion specifically 24 where that happened?
 - A. Yes.

33 (Pages 126 to 129)

- O. Do you know about how long it took before 1 the toilet was fixed? 2
- 3 A. Well, for all I know, someone could have 4 clogged it one day, I went home, a janitor cleaned 5 it up, and before I came someone clogged it again,

6 and I came back, you know, clogged it again, so --

- O. Okay.
- A. -- I couldn't say, I don't know.
- 9 Q. Did -- were you provided with your own 10 locker?
- 11 A. Yes.

7

8

- 12 Q. Who was your French teacher during the 13 ninth grade?
- A. For the first semester, her name was 14
- 15 Mrs. MacCartney, M A C C A R T N E Y; and for the
- second semester we had -- well, she retired in the 16
- middle of the semester or something, I guess, 17
- 18 because I think her retirement plan -- or I don't
- 19 know, but she retired at the end of the first
- 20 semester. And so after that we had a series of
- substitutes who didn't teach well at all. And as a 21
- 22 result, I didn't learn much the second year --
- 23 second semester, first year French.
- 24 Q. Did you ever receive any -- any permanent
- 25 teacher during the second semester?

- 1 hinder my ability to read them.
- 2 O. And do you know about how old the French 3 book that you had was?
- 4 A. I -- I don't know.
 - O. When Ms. MacCartney was teaching the class, did you receive homework assignments?
 - A. Yes.

5

6

7

12

13

14

1

2

3

4

5

8

9

16

17

- 8 Q. About how often?
- 9 A. Maybe two or three days out of the week.
- 10 Q. Did you receive tests during the time
- Ms. MacCartney was the teacher? 11
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. About how often?
 - A. Maybe once every two weeks.
- 15 Q. Do you recall the first substitute of the
- 16 second semester -- do you recall his name?
- 17 A. Yes, I believe it's Mr. Ynez. I believe 18 it's spelled Y N E Z.
- 19 Q. And you think that roughly Mr. Ynez taught 20 for about a month?
- 21 A. Yes, roughly. Maybe two months. I don't 22 remember.
- 23 Q. Okay. Did you receive homework assignments 24 when Mr. Ynez was the teacher?
- 25 A. I don't recall, but I don't think so.

Page 131

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. If you recall, how many substitutes did you have during the course of the second semester of 3 4 your ninth grade French class?
- 5 A. Actually, I believe we only had two. The first one for about a month. Maybe more, I'm not 6 7 sure. And then the second one for the remainder of 8 the semester.
- 9 Q. And did you have a book to use in your 10 French class?
- 11 A. Yes.

13

- 12 Q. And did you have your own copy?
 - A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And was a specific copy assigned to you?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And could you take the textbook home?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Were there any pages missing from the 19 textbook?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Were any of the pages ripped or torn?
- 22 A. For some reason on my -- my French book the
- 23 first page -- again, had the -- was folded and --
- and it was really messed up. I believe there were 24
- 25 one or two pages that were ripped, but it didn't

- Q. Did you receive any tests while Mr. Ynez was the teacher of your French course?
- A. I don't recall ever taking any tests from him.
 - O. Who was the second substitute?
- 6 A. Let's see. Her name was Mrs. Apracu, I 7 think you spell that A P R A C U, I believe, but I'm not sure.
- Q. And did you receive homework assignments 10 while Ms. Apracu was your teacher?
- 11 A. If we did, we did very rarely. Maybe once 12 every two or three weeks. I believe she's the night 13 school teacher who teaches in that room, the French 14 room. 15
 - Q. Did you receive any tests from Mrs. Apracu?
 - A. If we did, we did very rarely. Maybe the final and maybe two other tests.
- 18 Q. Do you know whether Mrs. MacCartney's 19 retirement was expected by the administration?
- 20 MR. PRESS: Have we --
- 21 MR. SIMMONS: And that's, of course, if you 22 know.
- 23 MR. PRESS: Have we switched to
- 24 Mrs. MacCartney?
- 25 MR. SIMMONS: She was the first teacher.

Page 134 Page 136 MR. PRESS: You're right. I'm sorry. 1 O. Any pages that you needed to use but 2 THE WITNESS: I believe it was. 2 couldn't as a result of a rip or a tear? 3 BY MR. SIMMONS: 3 A. No. But also I remember there was a lot of 4 4 O. And do you know? 5 A. In fact -- I'm sorry. 5 writing in the book. Most of it was in pencil, so I I think she wanted to -- she wanted to 6 could erase it if I wanted to, but ... it was kind 6 7 7 continue teaching for us for the rest of the year of bothering. 8 but because of her -- for some reason -- I'm not 8 O. Was the writing --9 sure, but I think, from what I heard, she wanted to 9 A. Answers. 10 teach for the rest of the year but because of her. 10 O. So it was another student's notes with whatever, for her retirement, she needed to stop in 11 11 respect to the problem. 12 the semester, I'm not sure why. 12 Was there graffiti in there as well? 13 Q. We'll let you go on that one. If you know, 13 A. No. 14 that's fine. And if you don't, that's more than 14 And it was kind of hard to do the homework 15 understandable, so ... when you have the answer in front of you. You know, 15 What grade did you receive during the first 16 16 if you're doing a problem and it says "43" and 17 semester of your French course? 17 that's the answer. 18 A. An 18 O. Do you know about how old that textbook 19 O. And how about the second? 19 was? 20 A. An 20 A. It seemed fairly old. The pages were 21 Q. Who was your Algebra 2 teacher during the 21 pretty worn. 22 ninth grade? 22 Q. In terms of years, do you know how old? 23 A. Again, I had two. First -- my first 23 A. No. I don't know. 24 semester -- actually, I'm sorry. I had probably --24 O. And how did fare with respect 25 I had three, actually. Probably halfway through the to the qualities of a -- of a good teacher that 25 Page 135 Page 137

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

11

13

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

we've identified here today?

first semester I had a teacher named 1 2 It's spelled 3 Then she became sick and she was -- her --4 I had a long-term sub for the rest of the semester named Mr. Loung, spelled LOUNG. 5 6 And then for the second semester I was --7 the -- all of classes, she had about 8 two periods, I believe were -- were transferred to other Algebra 2 teachers. I was transferred to a 9 teacher named Ms. Ling, LING. 10 11 Q. And so Ms. Ling was a permanent teacher? 12 A. Yes. Q. And was it about halfway through the first 13 14 semester that had to leave due to an 15 illness? 16 A. I don't really recall, but that would be my 17 18 Q. Did you have a textbook to use in your 19 Algebra 2 class? 20 A. Yes. 21 O. Were you assigned your own copy? 22 A. Yes. And I could take it home. 23 Q. Were there any pages missing? 24 A. No, not that I can recall. But there were 25 tears.

those -- those qualities, but then, it wasn't her fault, but she had kind of a thick accent, which I couldn't really understand sometimes when she was talking. I couldn't understand the lecture sometimes. O. How about Mr. Loung? A. Well, he didn't know Algebra 2, which made 10 it kind of hard to learn Algebra 2 from him. But he would just give us assignments from the book and he 12 tried to understand it as well as he could. So it would -- you know, at no fault of his own, he 14 didn't -- he -- you know, it was hard for him to Q. When you say he didn't know Algebra 2, how were you aware of that? A. Because ... let's see. He couldn't do the problems that were in the book and we had to help him. Q. Did he ever come out and say, "I don't know this subject matter"? A. Yeah, he said, "I'm not very good at this, 24 and so I'm" -- like he kept offering for Ms. --

Ms. Ling or some -- one other teacher, if we needed

A. She was -- she was -- she -- she filled

- help just to go to them and they could help you, 1
- 2 but ...
- Q. Did you receive homework from Mr. Loung? 3
- 4 A. Yes.
- O. About how often? 5
- A. About every day. 6
- Q. And what about tests, did you receive --7
- were you required to take any tests? 8
- 9 A. Yes.
- O. While Mr. Loung was the teacher? 10
- A. Yes. 11
- O. About how often? 12
- A. About two to three weeks. Once every two 13
- 14 to three weeks.
- Q. And you transferred into Ms. Ling's -- Ms. 15
- Ling's class; is that correct? 16
- 17 A. Yes.
- O. And how does Ms. Ling fare with respect to 18
- the qualities of a good teacher we've identified? 19
- A. Oh, she was very good. 20
- Q. And you received homework in her course, as 21
- 22 well?
- 23 A. Yes.
- O. About how often? 24
- 25 A. Every day.

A. Yes.

1

3

4

5

6

13

20

- 2 O. How does -- how did
 - classroom compare to Ms. Ling's?
 - A. Well, it was in the same -- the same -- the room was styled the same way as Ms. Wawer's and
 - and so the same conditions existed. There
- was only one window that was never opened. There 7 was -- the only ventilation was through the door. 8
- 9 And -- and scratches on the desk.
- 10 And for some reason it seemed -- it seemed not as bad as Ms. Wawer's class, the chalkboard 11 seemed like it was not cleaned very often. 12
 - Q. Was the classroom generally maintained in a clean fashion?
- 14 A. Besides the chalkboards and under the 15 16 desks, ves.
- O. What grade did you receive during the first 17 semester of Algebra 2? 18
- 19 A.
 - O. How about the second semester?
- 21
- Q. Who was your health and safety teacher? 22
- A. His name was Mr. DiPietra. Capital D, 23
- lower case I, capital P and then lower case
- 25 IETRA.

Page 139

O. Did you have a textbook to use in your O. And how about tests, did you receive tests

3

5

11

12

- from Ms. Ling? 2
- 3 A. Yes.

1

- O. About how often? 4
- A. Every two weeks, whenever we finished a 5 6
- Q. Do you remember which classroom you took 7 8 Algebra 2 in for the first semester?
- 9 A. I don't recall the number.
- O. Were there any problems with the physical 10 11 condition of that classroom?
- A. Besides there being scratches on the desk, 12 none that I can recall. And gum under the desk. 13
- O. And was that classroom maintained in a 14
- 15 clean fashion?
- 16 A. Yes.

17

- Q. When you transferred over to Ms. Ling's
- 18 class, how did the physical condition of that
- 19 classroom compare?
- A. Oh, I'm sorry. I thought we were talking 20
- about Ms. Ling's class for the first --21 22 O. For the first set of answers?
- 23 A. Yeah.
- 24 Q. Okay. So the first set of answers applies
- 25 to Ms. Ling's course?

- 1
- health and safety course?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Did you have your own copy? 4
 - A. Yes.
- O. And could you take the copy home? 6 7
 - A. Yes.
- 8 O. And how did Mr. DiPietra fare with respect
- to the qualities of a good teacher that we've
- identified here today? 10
 - A. He was okay.
 - Q. "Okay," meaning average?
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 O. And did you receive homework in health and 15 safety?
- A. Homework ... very rarely. Maybe once a 16 17
- O. Were you tested in your health and safety 18 19 course?
- 20 A. Yes. Maybe, let's see, once every three to 21 four weeks.
- O. And do you recall the room number in which 22 you had your health and safety course? 23
- A. No. but I remember it was in a bungalow. 24
- 25 O. And what was the physical condition of

Page 142 Page 144 1 the -- of the classroom? O. And how did 2 A. I don't know. 2 fare with respect to the qualities of a good teacher that we 3 3 One thing that stands out in my mind is 4 that even though there were lights in the room, it 4 identified? 5 seemed -- it seemed kind of dark. Because it was A. It seemed as if she didn't know anything 5 6 about computer keyboarding. She would teach lessons 6 really closed in, and the window was sort of tinted. I remember -- again, I remember the gum spots on the 7 from the book. And her version -- her method or her 7 8 8 floor, and gum under the desks with scratches on the technique of teaching a lesson would consist of 9 9 desk, too. students just reading out loud from the book and 10 then she would just say, "Now do the assignment that Those are the things I can remember. 10 11 Q. And what grade did you receive in your 11 vou're supposed to do in the book." 12 health and safety class? 12 And normally when she would try to help people, she wouldn't know how to help them. And 13 A. An 13 14 O. And that was for the first semester -when she would help me, I would know more about what 14 15 A. Yes. 15 I was doing than she did. 16 Q. And the second semester, then you took 16 And when she would try to help other 17 advanced choir; is that correct? 17 students, she wouldn't know how to do something 18 A. Yes. 18 else -- I mean, she wouldn't know how to do 19 O. Was that held in a classroom at Mark something and I would help the student and she 19 20 Keppel? 20 wouldn't know how to. 21 A. It was held in a bungalow. 21 Q. This semester you have a world history 22 Q. Was it the same bungalow as your health and 22 class; correct? 23 23 safety course was? A. This semester --24 A. No. 24 MR. PRESS: Before we move on to this 25 O. Who was the teacher of advanced choir? 25 grade, can we take a quick bathroom break? Page 143 Page 145 1 A. Mr. Azeltine, AZELTINE. 1 MR. SIMMONS: Yeah. Certainly. 2 Q. Now, you took computer keyboarding at 2 MR. PRESS: Thanks. 3 San Gabriel High School? 3 (Recess taken from 2:30 to 2:35.) 4 A. Yes. 4 BY MR. SIMMONS: 5 Q. What was the physical condition of the 5 Q. Who is your world history teacher classroom that you took -- well, strike that. 6 6 currently? 7 Was there a particular classroom that you 7 A. Her name is 8 took --8 O. And has been your teacher for 9 A. Yes. 9 the entire semester? 10 Q. -- your computer keyboarding in? 10 A. Actually, no. She had hurt her back over 11 A. Yes. 11 the summer, or something like that, so we had a 12 Q. Do you recall the room number? long-term sub for about a month and a half named 12 13 A. I don't. 13 Mr. Harris, HARRIS. 14 Q. Do you recall the physical condition of 14 Q. How did Mr. Harris fare with respect to the 15 that classroom? 15 qualities of a good teacher? 16 A. It was a lot cleaner than Keppel. The 16 A. Well, he -- he wasn't familiar with our 17 floor -- there were no gum spots on the floor. It 17 book, which is understandable, since he was a --18 was -- the desks had no scratches on them. The 18 just a long-term sub. But he tried to ... let's desks -- the desks -- the teacher's desk was clean. 19 19 see. He had us read the book and he made us do 20 It was bright. It was painted white so it was a lot 20 assignments from it, but he couldn't really give 21 more -- it wasn't dreary. Yeah. sufficient lecture all the time because he wasn't 21 Q. Who -- who was the teacher for that course? 22 22 familiar with it. 23 A. What was her name? 23 Q. Did he assign homework? I think her name was 24 24 A. Very rarely. Like, I think I received 25 I'm sorry, 25 maybe three homework assignments from him.

3 4

5

6

17

18

19

25

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

25

Page 149

- O. And he was there for approximately a month? 1
- A. Month-and-a-half, or somewhere around 2
- 3 there. I'm not sure, though. 4
 - Q. Did you have any tests while Mr. Harris was the teacher?
 - A. I believe I had one or two tests.

5

6

7

8

9 10

11

12

13

14

I'm sorry. Actually -- now that I think about it, I think he was -- it was more like he was there for half the semester. He was there longer, I believe.

- O. And how did fare with respect to the -- or how does she fare with respect to the good qualities of a teacher that we've identified here today?
- 15 A. Not very well. It's kind of like -- well, she doesn't have good control of the class at all. 16 Like hardly -- she doesn't -- and she doesn't really 17 18 lecture at all about the material. In fact, we 19 worked very little out of the book. The only time 20 we do any form of work is when she gives us 21 potential test questions.

22 And she gives us -- and she reads the 23 question out and we're -- and our assignment is to 24 study and answer the questions from it. And a lot 25 of times we just watched a lot of videos, most of

- A. No, it's new. But it doesn't help much 1 2 since we hardly ever use it.
 - O. Are there any pages with tears or rips?
 - A. No.
 - O. Do you -- do you recall the room number in which you take world history?

7 A. It's a bungalow. It's -- actually, 8 bungalow gets very, very, very cold in 9 the morning. I'm not sure why. I think it's partially because she likes -- she actually turns 10 the air conditioner on even though it's freezing in 11 the morning, so I guess that's not really the fault 12

13 of the school. 14 But normally when we're outside, it's 15 colder inside the room than outside, and that's pretty funny since it's really cold in the morning. 16

- It definitely makes it harder to concentrate. O. Is there -- you say that this classroom is
- in a bungalow? A. Yes.
- 20 21 Q. Is there any way to identify that bungalow by name? Is it's B, or D, or --22
- 23 A. Oh, yeah. I believe it's B-24. 24
 - O. And we've talked -- we've talked about temperature, and your teacher's preference for the

Page 147

- 2 O. What kind of videos?
 - A. History videos.
 - O. Does assign homework?
- 5 A. No. Just to study the questions.
- 6 Q. How often -- do you have tests now that 7 she's the teacher?
 - A. No.

the time.

1

3

4

8

- 9 Q. She has yet to give a test since she took 10 over the class?
- A. Oh, let me think. Actually she's given one 11 12 geography test. And I believe that's the only one.

13 She was actually a -- a health and safety teacher for -- for the -- for the majority of the 14 15 time she taught at Keppel, and this is her first 16 time teaching world history.

- 17 Q. Do you have your -- do you have a textbook in the world history class? 18
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And do you have your own copy?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And can you take a copy home?
- 23
- 24 Q. Are there any pages missing from your copy
- 25 of the textbook?

air conditioner? 1

A. Yes.

Q. Are there any aspects of the physical condition of bungalow B-24 that are unsatisfactory? A. Other than the fact that it is a bungalow,

and that actually -- the PE -- all the bungalows are next to -- are in the field, I guess you would say, next to the field and next to the, it's like a blacktop area and that's where the PE classes take place.

So when we're in class, then, the PE classes are also outside. And sometimes when they're running, they run by your classroom and it's kind of distracting. Or sometimes they're just -yeah, it's distracting to see them.

- Q. Who is your French teacher this year?
- A. Her name is Ms. Verner, VERNER.
- 18 Q. How does Ms. Verner fare with respect to 19 the qualities of a good teacher that you've identified here today? 20
- 21 A. She's fine. She's good.
- 22 Q. Do you have a textbook to use in your
- 23 French class?
- A. Yes. 24
 - Q. And do you have your own copy of that book?

- 1 A. Yes, I do.
- 2 O. And can you take it home?
- 3 A. Yes, I can.
- 4 O. Are there any pages missing from the text?
 - A. There aren't any pages missing, but there

are some torn pages, maybe three or four. 6

- Q. And have you been prohibited from doing any work or assignments in the textbook because of the torn or ripped pages that you've testified to?
- A. No.

5

7

8

9

10

- 11 Q. Do you have any idea how old the textbook that you use in your French class is? 12
- A. No. I don't. 13
- 14 Q. And do you receive homework assignments in your French class this year? 15
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 O. About how often?
- 18 A. Twice a week, three times a week.
- 19 Q. Are you tested in your French class?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. About how often? 21
- 22 A. About every two weeks.
- 23 Q. Do you know how you're performing on those
- 24 tests so far?
- 25 A. Yes.

1

7

8

9

10

- O. Is the classroom maintained in a clean 1 2 fashion?
- 3 A. Yes, but -- I don't -- it seems as if it
- hasn't been painted in a long time. And there are a
- lot of -- there are a lot of old, I don't know,
- like, posters and decorations and things that 6
- haven't been taken down. They have been there since 7 8 my brother John, who is in college now, since he was
- 9 a freshman.
- 10 Q. So the two problems with the physical condition of the classroom are the paint seems a 11 little old, and the decorations also seem a little 12
- 13 old as well? 14

15

16

17

19

11

16

17

18

25

- A. Yes.
- Q. Are there any other problems with the physical condition that you can identify?
 - A. Gum under the desks. That's about it.
- O. Who is your advanced choir teacher? 18
 - A. Mr. Azeltine.
- 20 Q. Does advanced choir serve as your elective
- 21 course?
- 22 A. Yeah, I guess you could say.
- 23 O. Are there courses that you can take instead 24 of advanced choir?
- 25 A. Yeah. But then, there are a lot of courses

Page 151

Page 150

- O. Can you tell me?
- 2 A. Very well.
- 3 Q. And I assume that means that you are
- 4 receiving
- 5 A. Yes. 6
 - O. -- grades on these tests?
 - A. Yes.

Actually can I make some comments on Ms. -on Ms. Verner?

- Q. Sure.
- A. I think she's a new teacher and so she 11 12 often has a lot of trouble controlling the class, but she means well. But some -- it's hard because a 13 14 lot of the students don't care and they just don't

15 study. 16 And as a result, I feel like I'm not

17 getting my -- you know, I'm not learning as much as I could because she has a hard time controlling the 18 19 class and because the students don't really pay 20 attention. And so we're forced to review over and

- 21 over again, you know, even though I've like, learned 22 it the first time we did it.
- 23 Q. And is the French class in a bungalow?
- 24 A. No. It's in the main building. It's room,

25 I believe, 135.

- that I don't have to take. I could not -- like, for
- example, I don't have to take chemistry -- I don't
- 3 have to take chemistry, I could take another science 4 class or --

5 I think the only actual mandatory -- one --

- let's see. For math I'm done, actually, because I 7 only need to take two years of it, which I took care
- 8 of in my seventh and eighth grade, but ... I believe the only -- the only class that's mandatory to take
- 10 are health and safety or the world history this
 - year, and English.
- 12 Q. And did you -- did you mention that you 13 thought that health and safety was a required class 14 this year? 15
 - A. Not this year, last year.

Actually not even last year. You can actually take it later, but you have to take it sometime during your high school career.

- 19 O. What classroom is your advanced choir held in? 20
- 21 A. It's a bungalow. It's called -- the bungalow is M-1. 22
- 23 Q. Was advanced choir held in that same 24 bungalow last year?
 - A. Yes.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

13

Page 157

Q. Can you describe the physical condition of the M-1 bungalow?

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

1

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

18

A. The physical condition of the bungalow itself is good, because we take care of it. Actually with the choir's money that we've -- that we've built up by fund-raising, we've bought mirrors and put them in the room so we can dance and watch ourselves and look at our technique.

But the room itself, the bungalow is very bad acoustically for choir. It's totally not ideal. We have to stand -- we have a raised rectangular platform, which we have to stand on and it serves as our -- we stand there when we sing and we face our -- Mr. Azeltine.

But when -- oftentimes we go to other high schools to perform in competitions, and normally whenever we go to other high schools there -- there we practice -- we warm up in their choir rooms, they have much larger areas which are actually circular which have different levels on them and tall ceilings which help acoustically. It is just kind of discouraging. I feel --

23 I feel like these are the people we are competing 24 to -- for -- competing against, these are our 25 competitors, and yet they are sort of already at an A. Yes.

But actually at the beginning of the year I was assigned -- my original trigonometry teacher was a woman named Ms. Rapp, spelled R A P P. And I felt she was a very bad teacher, which is why I actually transferred out of her class and into Ms. Wawer's class.

- Q. How long were you in Ms. Rapp's class for?
- 9 A. For two weeks. Because after a certain 10 amount of time, you can't transfer anymore and so 11 vou have to --12
 - Q. Do you know what that certain amount of time is?
- 14 A. I believe it's two weeks. So actually I 15 probably transferred out in a week-and-a-half or 16 something.
- 17 Q. And do you have a textbook to use in your 18 trigonometry course? 19
 - A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Do you have your own copy?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 O. Are you able to take it home? 23
 - A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Are there any problems with the physical 25 condition of the trigonometry textbook?

Page 155

advantage because they have a practice room that's

more -- that will enable them to hear themselves and 2 3 hear their voices and hear the voice of the choir

4 and be able to blend better.

And it's just better -- and they have better conditions, so I feel like I'm at a disadvantage.

Q. Any other aspect of the physical condition of the M-1 bungalow that are dissatisfactory?

It sometimes -- I'm sorry. It sometimes gets hot and we have to turn on the air conditioner. But it sometimes doesn't work, so Mr. Azeltine has brought fans from his house and put them in the room and opened the doors to provide some sort of

ventilation, but it gets pretty hot anyway, and 16 17

there's not much he can do.

Q. Who is your trigonometry teacher?

19 A. My trigonometry teacher, let's see. Oh, 20 Mrs. Wawer.

21 Q. And you thought she was a competent 22 teacher ---

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. -- when she -- when you took her math class 25 earlier; is that correct?

1 A. No.

3

5

6

13

25

2 Q. Is your trigonometry class held in the main building, or is it in a bungalow? 4

A. It's held in the main building, and it's room 250.

O. Is room 250 maintained in a clean fashion?

7 A. It hasn't been painted since I went there 8 in the seventh grade, so it's still the same dreary 9 color. It has one window, still, which is never opened. I'm not even sure it can open, which 10 results in poor ventilation but, you know, that's 11 12 it. The same things pretty much.

Q. Is it -- is the classroom picked up on a 14 daily basis?

15 A. I don't know. But I know that the wash --16 that the chalkboard isn't washed on a daily basis at 17 least because there is still the chalkiness on it, a 18 lot of chalk dust on it and the erasers and 19 everything. And on the place where the erasers are 20 put.

21 Q. Are you assigned homework in your 22 trigonometry course?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. How often?

A. Every day.

25

Q. Can you tell me?

		Page 159
1	overexplain things and it kind of makes the class	
2	boring and a lot of people stop paying attention.	
3	But other than that, she's a good teacher.	
4	Q. Do you have a textbook to use in your	
5	English honors course?	
6	A. Yes.	
7	Wait. Yes.	
8	Q. Is it a hard-cover textbook?	
9	A. Yes, it is.	
10	Q. Do you have your own copy of the text?	
11	A. Yes, I do.	
12	Q. Can you take that copy home?	
13	A. Yes.	
14	Q. Have you read any novels as part of your	
15	course of study in your English class this year?	
16	A. Yes.	
17	Q. Which novels?	
18	A. We've read Lord of the Flies, Night,	
19	spelled NIE NIGHT. Oh, what else have w	<i>i</i> e
20	read.	
21	I don't recall. Oh, let's see. Oh, we	
22	read Julius Caesar, the play by William Shakespe	are.

Q. And did you have your own copy of Lord of

1

23

24

25

the Flies?

A. Yes, I did.

	Page 161
1	It had the cover was coming off and many pages
2	like sometimes even entire corners were ripped off.
3	Some pages were falling out at the end and
4	I just sort of had to struggle to keep them from
5	falling out of the book, which made it harder to
6	read.
7	Q. And were there any pages missing?
8	A. No. But they could have easily been
9	misplaced if I hadn't taken better care of it.
10	Q. And were there any pages that you couldn't
11	read as a result of a rip or a tear?
12	A. No.
13	Q. Are you assigned homework in your English
14	class?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. How often do you receive homework?
17	A. About twice to four times a week.
18	Q. Are you tested in your English class?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. How often, would you say?
21	 A. Maybe about every three weeks.
22	Q. Do you know how you performed on those
23	tests?
24	A. Yes.

1 2

Q. Who is your honors chemistry teacher this

3 year?

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

21

22

23

24

25

spelled

- Q. This was I
- A. Yeah.
- O. And how does Ms. Mangerino fare with respect to the qualities of a good teacher that you identified?

A. She's very -- she's been teaching for a very long time and as a result she -- she often doesn't understand why students don't understand chemistry, or she'll -- she'll just -- let's see.

She'll think it's so natural. And she gets frustrated with students when they ask her questions, or when they don't -- or when they don't -- when -- when they don't understand.

Like, I've tried to ask her questions and she gets sort of frustrated. But, see, this -- she wants you to learn and she likes it when -- she likes questions, but then at the same time she gets angry. It's kind of hard to explain.

23 And she's the department head for science 24 at our school and she's been there for a very long time. She -- she doesn't lecture very often and she 25

A. Yes.

Q. And can you take it home?

3 A. Yes.

2

7

8

9

13

14

15

16

17

24

25

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

O. Are there any pages missing from your copy 4 5 of the textbook?

6 A. No.

> O. Are there any pages that are torn or ripped?

A. No.

10 O. In what classroom do you -- well, do you have your honors chemistry class in a classroom or a 11 12 bungalow?

A. No. classroom. But I don't recall the room number.

Q. Is there a lab component to your chemistry class?

A. Yeah.

Actually, the thing about our chemistry 18 19 class is that it's like an oversized classroom. 20 It's very large, but half of it is -- consists of lab tables, lab benches, I guess you would call 21 them, and we have drawers under them where we keep 22 23 our different -- our lab equipment.

So the problem is that the other half of the room is used as a classroom which consists of

Page 163

just sort of assumes we read -- we read the book and understand it.

And there -- I know of a lot of students --I'm not one of them, but I know of a lot of students who are really behind. And they -- really at this point they have little chance of catching up and they're probably going to drop the class at the end of the semester, and I don't blame them. I can understand how it is easy to fall behind, because she doesn't tell you to, you know, to study this or that, or she doesn't tell you what's important to study for the test, she just assumes that you understand everything that's been covered without

her actually going over it very well. And the only reason why I'm doing well in her class is because I try really, really, really hard.

O. And do you know if any of the students who 18 19 have fallen behind that you are aware of have 20 mentioned this to

A. I don't know.

Q. And do you have a textbook to use in your honors chemistry class?

A. Yes.

Q. Do you have your own copy?

just a desk, and a main desk where our teacher,

1 Ms. Mangerino, teaches. But it's very, very 2

crowded. We have so many students in the room that 3 4

we're -- I believe right now we're at over 30.

And as a result, some students have had to sit in the aisles or in front of -- or put their desks in front of existing rows. Which if you ask me, it's kind of -- I think it's a fire hazard because they're blocking the aisles and the doorway.

And it's really unpleasant when you're working back in the lab area because there are so many students and only one teacher that it's very disorderly and it's hard to concentrate when you have to, you know, measure so many, like, 20 milliliters of a poisonous liquid. So it's very stressful to have so much chaotic noise and so much ... it's just very stressing and unpleasant.

O. Does each student in your chemistry have their own desk?

A. Yes. 20

21 But there are at least three who -- who don't -- who don't have -- who can't have a desk in 22 the row, so they have to put their desk in an aisle, 23 24 or they have to put it in front of the room, or sometimes they've sat at 25 desk

Page 169

Page 166

2

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13 14

15

16

17 18

25

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

because they have no where else to sit. 1

- 2 Q. And did you -- did you testify earlier that 3 sometimes a desk will be placed in front of the 4 door?
 - A. Yes, I did.

5

6

12

13

14

15

Q. How often does that happen?

7 A. Well, first off, let me say that it's not in front of a door. It's slightly in front of a 8 9

door. So it's not -- it doesn't -- it doesn't

10 totally obstruct the door, but it would certainly make it harder if something were to happen to leave. 11

How often does it happen? I don't know.

- Q. How far away is the desk from the -- from the actual doorway?
 - A. It's less than a foot.
- O. And do you receive homework in your 16 17 chemistry class?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 O. About how often?
- 20 A. Almost every day.
- Q. Are you tested in your chemistry class? 21
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 O. About how often?
- 24 A. About every two weeks.
- 25 Q. Do you know how you're performing on the

my understanding. 1

MR. PRESS: Okay. Good. Thank you.

3 Please proceed.

MR. SIMMONS: All right.

- Q. Do you know how many boys' bathrooms there were at Brightwood during your sixth grade year?
 - A. I believe there were three.
- O. And did that number change at all during your seventh or eighth grade year?
 - A. No.
- O. Is there a way to identify those -- those three bathrooms in any way?
- A. I guess one you could identify by that it's near the playground; one you could identify, it's near the sixth grade area; and one is near the first grade area.
- O. Do you know how -- well, are there urinals in the near playground bathroom?
- 19 A. I believe there -- actually, I believe this 20 is true for all -- I believe there are three urinals -- three urinals and two stalls. 21
- 22 O. Did you -- when you attended Brightwood, 23 did you -- did you tend to use one bathroom more 24 than any other?
 - A. I tended not to use any bathrooms, if I

Page 167

tests?

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

A. Yeah. I'm doing -- I'm getting an

Q. Now, you --

MR. SIMMONS: Let's go off the record. (Telephonic interruption.)

(Recess taken from 3:00 to 3:05.)

MR. PRESS: Yeah, during the break we discussed the question of whether the witness has any documents requested in the document request, and established, as we had previously, that the witness himself doesn't have any of these records. He gives them to his parents.

Mrs. Nobori doesn't believe she has any either, but she said she's willing to look some more for them. And I've represented to counsel that we will do that.

Counsel has particularly indicated that he's looking for standardized tests, tests results and transcripts.

And I've advised counsel that I've asked Mrs. Nobori to look at home to see if we can find any, and we will produce them to counsel.

Is that covered?

MR. SIMMONS: Yeah, that's consistent with

could at all avoid it. 1

> 2 Q. Do you recall ever using the near 3 playground bathroom and finding that it was in a 4 dirty condition? 5

A. Yes. Almost every time I went there.

Q. How often would you -- how often would you use the near playground bathroom?

A. Maybe once every two weeks. But then I would -- once every two weeks for all of my career, first -- well, from probably first grade to eighth grade.

O. And how about the -- the bathroom near the sixth grade area, can you estimate how often you would use that bathroom in the way you've done with the near playground bathroom?

A. Actually, I think I've probably used all of the bathrooms the same amount, which would be once every, about two weeks.

19 Q. And it's your testimony that just about 20 every time you went into the near playground 21 bathroom, you found it dirty?

22 A. Yes.

23 MR. PRESS: Objection. Mischaracterizes 24 the testimony. I think he said every time. 25

Page 170 Page 172

- BY MR. SIMMONS: 1
- 2 Q. Was it every time, or was it about every 3 time?
- 4 A. I said almost every time.
 - MR. SIMMONS: Okay.
- 6 MR. PRESS: Oh, okay.
- 7 BY MR. SIMMONS:

5

15

16

17

18

19

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

- 8 Q. And can you describe in what way the near 9 playground bathroom would be dirty?
- 10 A. Well, first off, it was dimly lit. The only -- the time it would be most light is when you 11 12 open the door and light streams in from the outside 13 and that would -- the light would only be on a small 14 portion of the bathroom, which is near the door.

Oftentimes people would throw toilet paper inside the toilets and cause them to overflow. So there would be water on the floor mixed with urine and other things so it would be really disgusting. It would smell really bad of urine.

20 And it would be -- the sinks looked like 21 they were not taken care of properly. A lot of

22 times people would throw toilet paper in the sinks,

23 too. And there would be wet toilet paper clogged up

24 in the sinks. The floor was very dirty, there was

25 toilet paper on that. Sometimes people would, like,

teachers themselves would know that the bathrooms 2 are really dirty.

3 Q. Did any of the toilets in the bathroom ever -- or do you recall any of the toilets at the 4 5 bathrooms at Brightwood --

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. -- overflowing while you attended the 8 school?

9 A. Yes.

14

15

16

17

24

25

5

6

7

8

10 Q. Did any bathrooms -- do you recall any bathrooms overflowing during your -- or toilets in 11 the bathrooms overflowing during your sixth grade 12 13 year?

A. Actually -- actually I think -- I only recall overflowing probably two or three times my eighth grade year.

Q. Which bathroom did --

18 A. Near the playground.

19 Q. And do you recall whether the problem was 20 fixed?

21 A. It was fixed eventually.

Q. Do you know how long it took to -- to fix 22

23 the toilet --

A. I don't remember.

Q. -- on any of these occasions?

Page 171

throw pencils on the -- the ceiling. 1

A lot of times the floor, especially near the urinals, was wet with urine or ... yeah.

Q. When you say it was dimly lit, were you able to see what you needed to see when you used the bathroom, or was it -- was it very dark?

A. I was able to see what I was able to see, but it felt like I was in some sort of nightclub where people smoke and do drugs. It was really unpleasant.

Q. Do you know whether anyone was charged with cleaning the bathrooms during the time you attended Brightwood?

MR. PRESS: Objection. Calls for speculation.

THE WITNESS: I don't know.

17 BY MR. SIMMONS:

Q. Did you ever see anyone cleaning the 18 19 bathrooms?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Did you ever complain to anyone at the

22 school about the condition of the bathrooms? 23

24 But I know that teachers were aware of it 25 because other students would tell them. And the

A. I don't recall. 1

2 Q. Did you ever use any of the bathrooms at 3 Brightwood and find that they lacked paper towels? 4

In fact, a more appropriate question would be, if I ever used the bathrooms at Brightwood and find that there were paper towels because there were so few.

9 Q. Do you recall ever using the bathrooms and 10 finding paper towels? 11

A. Maybe only once or twice.

Q. Do you recall ever using the bathrooms and 12 13 finding that they lacked toilet paper?

A. I really had no need for toilet paper 14 15 because I never used the bathroom for that purpose 16 because of the condition of the toilets. 17

O. And what was the condition of the toilets?

A. Well, oftentimes the people who would use 18 them wouldn't flush. And sometimes when they did, 19 it became overflowed. But then, I don't know, I 20 21 spent very -- it was -- oftentimes the seats were 22 wet, like the -- the seat cover, and it just smelled

23 really bad.

24 Q. You -- you mentioned that you thought sometimes people would use the toilets and they 25

Page 174 Page 176

1 would overflow. Is that -- are those times in 2 addition to the two or three that you identified in 3 your eighth grade year?

A. Well, the two or three that I've seen were the -- those were the times, the -- let's see.

Could you read the question?

MR. SIMMONS: Yeah. Actually, would you read it back.

(The record was read as follows:

Question: You -- you mentioned that you

thought sometimes people would use the 11

toilets and they would overflow. Is

13 that -- are those times in addition to

14 the two or three that you identified

15 in your eighth grade year?)

16 THE WITNESS: No.

17 BY MR. SIMMONS:

18 Q. Do you recall ever using any of the

bathrooms at Brightwood and finding that they lacked 19

20 soap?

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

12

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. About how often?

23 A. Probably half the time I used them, 50

24

1

6

7

25 Q. Did you ever complain about the -- the

seems ridiculous to have -- to have a bathroom with 2 no soap or paper towels. 3

Q. We've -- today you've testified to some unsatisfactory physical aspects of your classrooms, the facilities in which you're taught. Are there other aspects of the facilities at Brightwood that vou felt were unsatisfactory --

A. The --

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

9

12

Q. -- during the time that you -- during either your sixth, seventh or eighth grade years?

MR. PRESS: Is this besides the bathroom and the classrooms -- what we've heard about the classrooms, the lab, the choir room? I mean, other than what he's testified to so far?

MR. SIMMONS: Exactly. And I've tried to limit it so we looked at what things were in the classrooms and then now -- and now we've covered bathrooms --

19 THE WITNESS: Okay, so ...

20 BY MR. SIMMONS:

21 Q. So things outside of classrooms and 22 bathrooms that you haven't had the opportunity to 23 testify to today.

24 A. Well, the water fountains, there were about 25 three -- there are about -- I would say -- there are

Page 175

absence of paper towels in the bathrooms? 2 A. Did I complain? To ... to any 3 administrators?

4 Q. Sure. Or a teacher.

5 A. No.

To a teacher, yes.

Q. Do you recall which teacher?

8 A. No, I don't.

9 Q. Do you recall complaining to more than one 10 teacher?

A. Yes.

11

Q. How many more? 12

13 A. Maybe three.

14 Q. And do you recall ever complaining to an 15 administrator or teacher at your school about the

16 absence of soap in the bathrooms?

17 A. No, but there's -- there's sometimes when, 18 I don't know why, but we -- I can't recall which

class but we would just be talking about it and the

19

teacher would say, "What? There's no soap in the 20 21 bathroom?"

22

23

And we would say, "Yeah."

"There's no paper towels?"

24 And we would say, "Yeah."

25 And they couldn't believe it, because it water fountains almost everywhere there's a

bathroom, so there's one near the sixth grade area, 2

3 one near the first grade area, and one near the

4 playground area.

5 Now, the playground area -- the playground Area K was actually farther away from the bathroom,

the water fountains there, they are the most

8 important one because that's when students are

running around in the heat and we want a drink of

10 water because we get thirsty when we get hot. 11

And I remember that, probably in my -- from when I started going to the playground until about

sixth grade, the water fountains worked fairly well. 13

But for some reason, the ones on the right worked a 15 little -- a fair amount of water came out -- I mean,

16 just like a little trickle of water came out, and

17 the ones on the left, they worked properly. One of

them, for some reason, it worked too well. It 18

19 overflowed and the water shot past the basin, and so

20 it hit the floor next to them on the floor, and I

21 don't know why it did that.

22 But toward the end of my -- like in seventh 23 and eighth grade years at Brightwood, none of the

fountains worked. Every time you would turn -- turn 24

the faucet, then just a trickle of water would come 25

Page 180 Page 178

1 out and it was undrinkable because it wouldn't even 2 leave the metal part of the faucet.

- Q. Now, let's just make sure which water fountains we're referring to. When you were mentioning the problem with some of the water fountains on the right not having enough water pressure and some on the left having either appropriate water pressure or too much, were those the water fountains near the playground area?
 - A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. How many water fountains total are there in 11 12 that area?
- 13 A. In the -- how many faucets total are there 14 on the --
- Q. The near playground area. 15
- 16 A. I believe five or six, but I -- I don't really remember. 17
- 18 Q. And you said up until your sixth grade year there were some on the right that didn't have 19 20 sufficient water pressure?
- 21 A. Right.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

- 22 Q. Do you know the number on the right that 23 you're recalling that didn't have --
- 24 A. Two or three.
- 25 Q. And on the left-hand side, how many of

- the basin or it would become -- or it would become
- clogged with leaves that would fall from the trees
- 3 and it would cause the water fountain to overflow
- 4 and the entire basin would be filled with water and
- 5 trash. And it would sometimes leak over the water
- 6 fountain and all the way down into playground into 7 the street.
 - Q. Do you know if anybody was responsible for cleaning out the water fountains?
- 10 A. I don't know. Sometimes it would be clogged up for several days, though, until it was 11 12 fixed.
- 13 Q. Did you ever see anybody working on the 14 water fountains?
 - A. No, I did not.

8

9

15

20

21

25

20

- 16 Q. Are there -- now, you mentioned water 17
- foundations near the playground area? A. Yes, and in the eighth grade area. 18
- 19 Q. Are there water fountains anywhere else?
 - A. Yes, by the first grade classrooms and the sixth grade classrooms.
- Q. How many water fountains are there or were 22 23 there by the eighth grade classrooms during your 24 eighth grade year?
 - A. About four or five.

Page 179

those had an appropriate level of water pressure?

- 2 A. Again, two or three. It was about half and 3 half.
- 4 Q. Then you testified that in your seventh and 5 eighth grade years that the water fountains no longer worked. Were you referring to the --6
 - A. Near playground.
 - Q. -- the near playground?

9 And each of the five or six there no longer 10 have sufficient water pressure?

A. Yes.

7

8

11

14

15

25

- O. And that was the case during your entire --12 the entirety of your seventh and eighth grade years? 13
 - A. Yes.

Oh, let me also mention that there were --16 there was a water fountain near the eighth grade

classrooms but we weren't allowed to go there before 17 we were eighth graders, so it didn't affect us much. 18

- 19 And it didn't really matter since those didn't work, either, even in our eighth grade year. 20
- 21 Q. So during your eight grade year the water 22 fountains near the eighth grade area --
- 23 A. Yes, they didn't have enough pressure,
- 24 so ...
 - Also, sometimes people would throw trash in

Q. But during your eighth grade year, it's

- 2 your testimony that none of those had sufficient 3 water pressure to work?
 - A. Yes.
- 4 Q. How many drinking foundation were by the 5 6 first grade area?
- 7 A. I think about three or four.
- 8 O. Did that number change at all during any of 9 the time that you were attending Brightwood?
- 10 A. I don't believe so.
- 11 Q. Did those drinking fountains work?
- A. Yes, they did. 12
- 13 Q. About how many fountains were there in the sixth grade area? 14
- 15 A. About three or four.
- 16 Q. And did that number change during the time that you were attending Brightwood? 17
- A. I don't believe so. But then I could be 18 19 wrong about the number. But I believe it was about
- 21 Q. And do you recall whether those fountains 22 worked or not?
- 23 A. Yes, but they, too, would become clogged 24 with trash or leaves and it would take several days
- 25 for them to be repaired.

three or four.

Page 182 Page 184

They worked, but again, the ones on the right had low water pressure, sometimes the pressure would be increased, sometimes it would go back down, it was kind of chancy. Usually the one on the left worked all the time. The furthermost one on the left worked all the time.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

1

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

18

However, we could -- during recess when -during recess and lunch when we usually needed water the most because we were running around in the heat, we weren't allowed to go downstairs, so we couldn't drink out of the functioning water fountains, and so the only way to become hydrated was to either drink -- drink out of your own bottle.

14 MR. SIMMONS: Could you read that last 15 answer back.

> (The record was read as follows: Answer: Yes, but they, too, would become clogged with trash or leaves and it would take several days for them to be repaired.

They worked, but again, the ones on the right had low water pressure, sometimes the pressure would be increased, sometimes it would go back down, it was kind of chancy.

it's -- it's a -- it's a portable restroom.

2 Q. The one -- is it actually inside a 3 bungalow, the restroom?

A. Yes.

4

15

5 Q. And when you characterize it as a portable 6 restroom, were you meaning that it -- it's not like 7 a restroom you would see at a construction site, 8

though; correct?

9 A. It's not a single stand where you go in and 10 there's a toilet in front of you. It's a -- it's a bungalow and it's raised off the ground and you have 11 to walk up a step -- a few steps and you go inside 12 and you're in a restroom. 13

14 Q. Is there running water?

A. Yes.

16 Q. How many urinals are in this bathroom?

17 A. Three.

18 Q. And how many stalls?

19 A. I believe there are two. But then my

20 number -- I'm not exactly sure. I don't use this

restroom very often because it's pretty dirty. 21 Q. How often -- how often did you use that --22

23 did you use that restroom at all during your ninth grade year? 24

25

A. I probably -- if I did at all, I probably

Page 183

used it only three times -- three times at the most

2 throughout the entire year.

5

6

3 Q. And the one restroom that's inside the main 4 building, how many urinals does that restroom have?

A. A lot. Very many. Too many for me to count.

Q. More than five? 7

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Is it possible to say more than ten?

10 A. It's possible, but I --

11 Q. You don't know for sure?

Okay. Do you recall how many stalls are in 12

that restroom in the main building? 13

14 A. Probably about the -- two more than there 15 are urinals.

16 Q. There's more stalls than urinals?

A. Yeah. 17

18 Q. How often do you use that restroom?

19 Or strike that.

20 Did you use that restroom at all during the 21 ninth grade?

22 A. Yes.

25

23 O. About how often?

24 A. Three to four times a week.

Q. And did you use that restroom at all this

Usually the one on the left worked all the time. The furthermost one on the

2 3 left worked all the time.

> However, we could -- during recess when -- during recess and lunch when we usually needed water the most because we were running around in the heat, we weren't allowed to go downstairs, so we couldn't drink out of the functioning water fountains, and so the only way to become hydrated was to either drink -- drink out of your own bottle.)

14 BY MR. SIMMONS:

15 Q. Could you ask a -- if you know, could you 16 ask a yard duty to escort you to a water fountain, if you didn't have a bottle of water? 17

A. I'm not sure.

19 Q. Did you ever make such a request?

20

21 Q. Do you know how many boys' rooms there are

22 at Mark Keppel?

23 A. There's one restroom, and there's -- inside 24 the main building and one restroom that's in the

25 lunch court, that's a bungalow restroom. You know,

Page 188 Page 186

1 year?

2

3

24

25

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 11

14

16

17

18

19

20

21

A. Yes. Probably the same amount.

- 4 Q. And have you ever used that bathroom and 5 found it in an unsanitary -- unsanitary condition? 6
 - A. Which bathroom?
- 7 Q. This is the one inside the main building 8 now.
- 9 A. Sometimes there's -- there's, like, water 10 puddles on the floor. I'm not sure if they're actually -- those puddles are indeed water. 11 12 Sometimes the -- actually we had -- there used to be a mirror in the bathroom. This is the only mirror 13 14 in the entire bathroom, and it was full of graffiti and scratchings all over it. So eventually we just 15

16 took it out so there's no mirror there. 17 During lunch the -- the bathroom has a 18 smell like -- like -- what I've been -- what I've 19 been told is what pot smells like. It's really --20 it's really an unpleasant, pungent smell.

21 There's sometimes toilet paper, just on the 22 floor, and it's -- it's pretty -- it's kind of dark, 23 too.

Q. About how often have you used this restroom and found that it was in an unsanitary condition?

1 Q. How many -- how many water fountains are 2 there at Mark Keppel, total?

A. I don't know. Because we have them scattered in the hall and different areas.

5 Q. Can you identify each of the areas where 6 there are water fountains?

A. I know there's one by the library. I believe there's one in the art wing by the auditorium door. I don't know the rest.

10 Q. One by the library and one in the art wing. And that's all that you can recall as you sit here 11 12 13

A. There might be -- I believe there's one in the math hall, too. But then I'm not sure.

Q. And when you say "there's one," do you mean there's just one water foundation, or is there --

17 A. There's one -- what it is, is there's the 18 wall (indicating), and there's a sort of an alcove 19 in the wall and it has the water foundation in it. 20 A single faucet. There's also another -- those are 21 the water fountains inside the main building.

Outside in the lunch court there's a whole basin of water fountains, which has about three or four faucets, and they're pretty functional, as I've said, for most of the time.

Page 187

3

4

7

8

9

14

15

16

22

23

24

25

4

5

6

7

18

A. How often have I used this restroom and found it was in an unsanitary condition ... probably about 75 percent of every time I've used it. And even in the 25 percent when I haven't found, like, pieces of trash, or whatever on the floor that are water puddles, then I found -- the restroom itself is just -- it looks -- it's dirty.

It's -- the -- it's not painted.

There's -- there's a big -- a -- where a mirror is supposed to be, there's a big brown spot. It's -it's just not -- it's not right, you know. If you

were to see it, you would know what I'm talking 12 13 about.

Q. Are there any problems with the water 15 fountains at Mark Keppel?

A. The few water fountains that I have used -like, we have water fountains in the hall and on the rare occasions I have used them, there's -- there's not enough water pressure. Sometimes there are, but for the majority of the times that I've used them, there's not enough.

22 Outside we have water fountains that are 23 sometimes -- there's like a lot of leaves in the basin and trash and things, but then the water 24 25 pressure is okay there.

Q. And the one by the library, does that 1 2 function?

3 A. I don't know.

O. How about --

A. As I said -- I think I've actually used the one by the library and most of the time it doesn't have enough water pressure.

8 Q. How many times can you recall using the 9 water foundation by the library? 10

A. Probably only five or six.

11 Q. And on each of those times, you felt that the water pressure was insufficient? 12

A. Maybe once that I felt it was sufficient 13 14 because for some reason it changes. I don't know 15 why.

16 Q. So on one of the five or six occasions, you felt the water pressure was sufficient? 17

A. Yes.

Q. And have you used the water foundation 19 20 that's by the art wing? 21

A. No.

22 MR. SIMMONS: Could you mark this as 23 Exhibit 2.

24 /// /// 25 /// ///

Page 192 Page 190

1 (The document referred to was marked by the 2 Reporter as Deposition Exhibit 2 for identification

and is attached hereto.)

4 BY MR. SIMMONS:

- Q. Take a moment to review what's been marked as Exhibit 2, if you would.
- A. (Examining document.)

8 Okav.

3

5

6

7

9

- Q. Have you had a chance to review Exhibit 2?
- 10
- Q. And do you recognize Exhibit 2? 11
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. Can you tell me what it is? 13
- 14 A. It's my declaration.
- Q. Is this the only declaration that you've 15
- submitted in connection with this case? 16
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. If you'll look at paragraph three on page 1
- of Exhibit 2. You identify what you view as a 19
- problem with the steps leading up to the main
- 21 office; is that correct?
- 22 A. I identified this problem two years ago,
- 23 yes. That is correct.
- 24 Q. What were the -- if you know, what material
- 25 were the steps made out of at the time you signed

- to the main office?
- 2 A. Yes.

3

10

- Q. So one of the sets of steps had a hole?
- 4 A. Yes.

5 Eventually they had put tape around that

- step -- that stairway so that it -- people couldn't 6 7 walk up it.
- 8 Q. How large was the hole?
- 9 A. It's probably about a foot.
 - Q. And was it a round hole?
- A. It was -- there was -- if this is a step 11
- (indicating), the hole was on this -- on this part 12
- of the step, and it was sort of like a semicircle 13 14 (indicating).
- 15 Q. So if I understand you correctly, you were 16 trying to demonstrate the portion of the step that 17 rises vertically?
- 18 A. Right.
- 19 Q. And that was the area where there was a
- 20 hole?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. And you believe that that hole was a 22
- 23 semicircle about a foot wide?
- 24 A. About -- well, not a perfect semicircle, of
- course, but --25

Page 191

vour declaration? 1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

14

15

16

17

18

- A. I -- I wouldn't know how to describe them in any other way but wood and on the sides were metal to support the wood.
- Q. And was there any problem with the wood or the metal that was used to construct these stairs?
- A. I don't know if there was a problem with the wood. But if there is a gaping hole in the
- 9 stair, in the stairway, then it could be that the
- 10 wood was fine, it's just that they haven't been --
- 11 that the wood hasn't been replaced, you know, in ten
- 12 or 15 years. It is just that wear and tear, you 13 know.
 - And -- so that's why -- the fact was that there was a big hole -- there was a big hole. And plus, everywhere where there wasn't the hole, the wood was -- was cracking.
 - Q. Where was the hole located?
- 19 A. It was located -- let's see, how do you say 20 it.
- 21 This is the -- okay. You're looking at the 22 office right now (indicating). There's a middle,
- one on the side, one on the side (indicating). The hole was located on the side (indicating). 24
- 25 Q. There were three sets of steps leading up

O. Roughly? 1

2

4

9

- A. Roughly.
- 3 Q. And did anybody ever injure themselves?
 - A. Not to my knowledge.
- 5 Q. Did anybody ever injure themselves as a
- 6 result of that hole that was on the steps that 7 you've identified?
- 8 A. Not to my knowledge.
 - Q. Did anybody -- did anybody ever fall
- 10 through any of the steps that led up to the main 11 office?
- 12 A. I'm sorry. Two -- two questions ago, what
- 13 did you ask? You asked me did anybody ever injure 14
- themselves?
- 15 Q. The -- as a result of that hole that you 16 identified in the steps.
- A. And that's the only question you asked me 17 about injuries relating --18
- MR. PRESS: Well, let me just object that 19
- it calls for speculation. Lacks foundation. 20
- BY MR. SIMMONS: 21
- 22 Q. The -- the -- I think the question pending
- 23 is: Are you aware of anyone falling through any of
- the steps leading up to the main office? 24
- A. I don't know if anyone ever hurt themselves 25

Page 196 Page 194

1 on the steps.

5

13

14

15 16

17

25

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

21

- 2 Q. In paragraph four of Exhibit 2, you 3 identify a chain on a swing that broke; is that 4 correct?
 - A. I identify a swing, yes.
 - Q. Was there any problem with that swing?
- 6 7 A. Well, I'm not a swing expert, but if 8 someone is sitting on a swing and it falls -- and 9 the chain breaks and the swing falls from underneath 10 them, then I would probably say that there's a 11 problem with the swing. 12
 - Q. Where did the chain break at?
 - A. I'm not exactly sure what -- what loop it broke at, at what link, but I know that one of the links on one of the sides of the chain broke and it caused the student to fall and injure himself.
 - Q. Do you recall when this happened?
- 18 A. I don't recall.
- 19 Q. Do you recall whether the swing was ever 20 fixed during the time you attended Brightwood?
- A. When I -- even when I had graduated, at 21 22 that time, the only thing that the swing -- the only 23 thing that was done was that the swing was tied up 24 so that nobody would use it.
 - Q. Do you know the extent of the injury of the

1 A. Three to four minutes.

2 Q. Now, is the specific -- does the school refer to this specific position as a runner?

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

MR. PRESS: Object to the use of the word "position" as vague and ambiguous.

THE WITNESS: Actually, I don't know. I don't recall. I don't recall if -- if my teachers -- I mean, I wouldn't -- it wasn't -- my teachers might have said, "you'll be the runner" or they might have said that "you're the person that's

12 going to tell whatever," blah, blah, blah, blah, 13

blah. I don't know ... I'm not sure.

14 Because they were the ones who decided that 15 I would be doing that job.

16 BY MR. SIMMONS:

17 Q. And did they -- and did the teachers ever 18 tell you that your job was to run to those students 19 to give -- to make them aware of a cue?

20 A. They told me to -- that I had to -- well, 21 here's the thing. They would tell me when to go,

and they needed -- and the seventh graders needed to 22

23 be on right away. So in order to -- in order to get

24 the message there as quickly as possible, because I

25 didn't want them to be late for their cue, I did

Page 195

child who you saw fall? 1

> A. The only thing I know about the injury was after the child had fallen, he couldn't walk and had to be wheeled out in a wheelchair. And he was screaming in pain.

O. In paragraph five you mention another episode with some stairs at the school. And you identify that -- or you state that you were acting as a runner --

10 A. Yes.

Q. -- for the winter play?

Can you tell me what a runner is? 12

13 A. His job is to be in the -- in the

14 auditorium where the play is taking place and find

15 out what -- when -- when a cue happens, or when --

16 when the seventh graders need to come down. And so

he goes to the seventh grade classrooms, tells --17 gives the message and goes back down.

18

19 Q. How far are these seventh grade classrooms 20 from the auditorium?

A. All the way across campus.

22 Q. Do you know about how far that is in yards?

23 A. No, I don't.

24 Q. Do you know about how long it takes to walk

25 that distance? what it took.

4

2 Q. Were you instructed to run?

3 A. Not specifically, that I can remember.

Q. Were you instructed to walk?

5 A. No, not specifically that I can remember.

O. Now, the episode that you're identifying in 6 paragraph five with respect to the stairs, you --8 you ran up to tell the seventh graders that it was 9 their time; is that correct?

10

A. That's correct.

11 Q. And then you informed them, but then you 12

fell on the way back down; is that right?

A. That's correct. 13

Q. Were you running on the way back down? 14

15 A. Yes, I was.

16 Q. Was there a need for you to run at that

17 time?

18

A. Yes.

Q. And why was that?

19 A. Because I needed to get back in order to 20

21 get my next cue. Well, of course, there wasn't --

22 you know, you can't really say that there was a need

23 for me to run, like maybe I could have walked

24 quickly, but it seemed to me at that point that I

25 needed to be in the auditorium as soon as I could.

Page 200 Page 198

- 1 Q. Do you recall how long it was between the 2 time that you gave the cue that -- how many cues?
 - Were you responsible for giving more than one cue?
- 4

3

7

8

9

- 5 Q. How many cues did you have to give during 6 the course of this play?
 - A. I don't recall.
 - Q. Was it -- was it more than two?
 - A. It wouldn't be -- it would be less than
- 10 five. Actually, I think it was actually only two to 11 three.
- 12 Q. And do you recall the time that passed between -- the amount of time that passed between 13 14 these two to three cues?
- 15 A. No.

16 MR. PRESS: Counsel, we're not -- we're not 17 bringing a personal injury claim on this particular 18 incident. I think you should move on. You should

- ask about the rest of what's in here, but ... 19
- 20 BY MR. SIMMONS:
- 21 Q. Now, you said that the stairs aren't lit.
- 22 A. Yes.

6

7

16

- 23 Q. Are there any lights around the stairs?
- 24 A. Okay. There are three stairwells. There
- 25 are two which move up, up around, and then connect

- 1 Q. In paragraph six you refer to your eighth 2 grade classroom that's in the main building rather 3 than in a bungalow.
- 4 A. Yes.

7

8

9

10

11

18

20

25

2

11

14

- 5 Q. Do you recall which classroom you're 6 referring to there?
 - A. I believe I was generally talking about all three classrooms, but specifically probably Mr. Soule's rooms because it got the hottest.
 - Q. And was there a thermometer in that room that you're aware of?
- 12 A. Yes, there was a thermometer but I never looked at it. But the reason why the teachers --13 14 and they told us this -- the reason why they purchased the thermometer is because it got so hot 15 in that room that they were just satisfying their 16 17 own curiosity.
 - Q. Which teachers told you that?
- 19 A. Mr. Soule and Ms. Ito.
 - O. Anvone else?
- 21 A. Nope.
- Q. And in paragraph seven you -- at the 22 23
- bottom, you say: 24
 - "If the teacher shows a video, we turn the lights off, which cuts the

Page 199

- in the middle, which lead to the playground.
- 2 There's a third stairwell that's near these two.
- 3 And it goes upstairs, turns into another -- into
- 4 another stairway, and they also lead into the
- 5 playground, not the eighth grade classrooms.

This third stairwell -- okay. These two stairwells lead up into this ramp (indicating);

right? There's a light on the ramp that is 8

9 connected by the stairwells. However, there wasn't

10 a light in the area where I was running, which was 11 the third stairwell.

- 12 Q. Could you see the stairs?
- 13 A. I could see them dimly.
- Q. Do you attribute -- now, you fell on the 14
- 15 way back down from this run; is that right?
 - A. Yes.
- 17 O. And do you attribute that to the lighting?
- 18 A. Well, of course, I fell because I was
- 19 running. You know, if you're running down the
- stairs and you're excited, of course you're going to 20
- fall. But I also believe that -- that if the 21
- 22 lights -- if it was more dim -- if there was more
- 23 light and I could actually see the stairs more
- clearly, there would have been a better chance that 24
- 25 I wouldn't have fallen.

- electricity to the fan." 1
 - Now, which teacher are you referring to?
- 3 A. Mr. Soule.
- 4 Q. How often would you watch a video in
- 5 Mr. Soule's class?
- 6 A. Maybe once a month. But at the end, we were watching -- Mr. Soule showed a long series of 7 8 videos which we saw for about a week, every day, at 9 the end of the year.
- 10 Q. Which you saw for about a week every day?
 - A. Yes, every day for five days -- five
- 12 consecutive days. 13
 - MR. PRESS: Every day for about a week.
 - MR. SIMMONS: Thank you.
- 15 Q. In paragraph eight you refer to a water 16
- fountain outside your class that's broken? 17
 - A. Yes.
- Q. What water fountain is that in terms of 18
- the -- you know, the ones -- we identified the 19
- fountains earlier. Where does that fountain fit 20
- 21 into that category?
- 22 A. I believe I'm talking about the eighth
- 23 grade fountain, since it is the fountain outside our
- 24 classroom when we were eighth graders.
- 25 Q. Did you ever forget your water bottle

Page 204 Page 202

- during your eighth grade year? 1
 - A. Yes.

2

6

7

13

22

23

24

2

7

8

9

18

21

22

23

- 3 Q. And did you ever ask if you could go and 4 use a water fountain other than the eighth grade 5 area water fountain?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And were you allowed to?
- 8 A. Sometimes. But sometimes if we were in the 9 middle of a lesson, then I wasn't able to.
- 10 Q. How long was it before you would -- how 11 long were your classes during the eighth grade year, 12 or your periods?
 - A. Like I said, two hours.
- 14 Q. Now, we've discussed a variety of physical conditions today --15
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. -- that you felt were unsatisfactory. Some 18 of those with your classrooms; we've mentioned 19 bathrooms, water fountains, also lighting by the --20 the stairs and the condition of the steps that led 21 up to the main office.
 - Were there any other aspects of the facilities at Brightwood that you found unsatisfactory?
- 25 MR. PRESS: Object to the extent that

1 And it was appropriate because one would 2 drive by Brightwood school and look out onto the 3 street and see the office and see the school itself 4 and see the field. It wasn't a big field, but it 5 was grassy and pleasant. 6

I don't know exactly when, but sometime toward the end of my Brightwood career, they had placed -- they had built three bungalows on that field. And it -- and it caused -- it seemed -- it seemed that like the grass near the bungalows had died and it just become dirt.

And, I don't know, it seemed ... it was like the grassy field was something that I had enjoyed ever since I had started at Brightwood in kindergarten. And when they built bungalows on it, it was kind of like, they sort of just like took it awav.

- 18 I -- I don't know if you would find that 19 unsatisfactory, but ...
- 20 Q. You're the one that has to answer. Can you identify any other additional
- 21 conditions that you feel were unsatisfactory? 22 23
 - A. Sometimes the --

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

24

25

7

8

9

10

11

12

17

18

19

20

21

MR. PRESS: Well, I think -- let me just object that when he said, "I don't know if you'd

Page 203

counsel's narrative before the question was incomplete in terms of attempting to describe what

3 we've covered in this deposition. 4 THE WITNESS: Could you repeat that? 5 MR. SIMMONS: Let's see, I'll try it a

6 different way.

- Q. Just to say other than -- we've identified some physical conditions here that you felt were unsatisfactory at Brightwood; is that correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Other than those conditions that we've 12 identified here today, are there any other conditions at Brightwood, physical conditions with 13 the facilities of Brightwood, that you feel are 14 15 unsatisfactory or were unsatisfactory?
- 16 A. What do you mean by "unsatisfactory?" I mean, that I didn't like? 17
 - O. Sure.
- 19 A. Well, one thing that seems not right to me 20 is that whenever -- let's see.

For most of my Brightwood career, we had a field in front of our office that was grass. And it was nice because we could actually -- actually we

24 weren't allowed to walk on it, but it was just kind

25 of pretty. And eventually -- find it unsatisfactory," I don't think he was trying

2 to get you to answer the question. I think the

3 witness was commenting on the vagueness of the

4 question, of the use of the word "unsatisfactory."

5 And I think it's a fair comment. You might want to

6 clarify more what you're asking about.

BY MR. SIMMONS:

- Q. I just want to know if there are aspects -you've identified -- you've set forth things in your testimony and your deposition today that you felt were -- are not satisfactory at Brightwood; is that correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Now, I just want to make sure that there 15 aren't additional conditions that existed at 16 Brightwood that you're aware of that are also not satisfactory to you.

MR. PRESS: That are not covered in his declaration, or --

MR. SIMMONS: Or his testimony today. MR. PRESS: -- his testimony so far?

22 And by "conditions" you're referring to 23 anything --

24 MR. SIMMONS: Physical conditions --

25 MR. PRESS: -- on the school property?

Page 208 Page 206

1 MR. SIMMONS: -- facilities, related 2 conditions.

THE WITNESS: Well, one thing that seemed unsatisfactory was where our school dumpster, where the dump truck would take -- the big dumpster and load it into its -- into its storage, I guess, the dump truck, the dump truck storage, that -- the dumpster was right next to our lunch area.

And it was really unpleasant because usually when you're eating lunch, when there was a wind, or even when there wasn't a wind, you could smell like spoiled milk and spoiled meat and just -you could smell garbage. It was right next to the lunch eating area and it wasn't -- it wasn't very appetizing, I guess you could say.

16 BY MR. SIMMONS:

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

17

18

19

- Q. Any other aspects of the facilities at Brightwood that you felt weren't satisfactory?
 - A. None that I can remember right now.
- 20 O. Now, with respect to Mark Keppel, vou've 21 identified aspects of the facilities that you feel
- 22 are unsatisfactory at Mark Keppel. I just want to
- 23 know if there's any other aspects of those
- 24 facilities other than what we've identified here
- 25 today that you also believe are not satisfactory?

1 THE WITNESS: Not at this time.

2 MR. SIMMONS: Okay. I don't have any 3 further questions for today. Although I'd like 4 to -- although I won't close the deposition until we

5 have an answer with respect to the documents. I'll

6 just -- I'll leave that open. 7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

22

23

24

25

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

13

16

And if the documents reveal something that we have to ask additional questions about, then -then we'd like to bring Alex back for questions related to those documents, if there are any.

MR. PRESS: Okav.

I probably will have some questions that I want to ask.

MR. SIMMONS: Okay.

MR. PRESS: I would like to take a quick bathroom break and then we'll do that.

MR. SIMMONS: Yeah, that's fair. (Recess taken from 4:00 to 4:05.)

/// 19 /// 20 /// /// 21 /// ///

Page 207

EXAMINATION

1 A. I can't give any specific examples, but 2 sometimes when I'm looking for a book in our library 3 for research, I can't find it. This has happened to 4 me at least twice, but I can't remember any specific 5 times. 6

O. You can recall that there were at least two occasions, though?

A. Yes.

7

8

9

11

16

Q. And I know you said you can't recall 10 specifics, but do you recall for which class it was that you were doing a project?

A. I recall at least one of them was for an 12 13 English -- an English class in my freshman year.

- 14 Q. And do you recall what that project was in 15 your English class?
 - A. No, I don't recall.
- 17 Q. Can you recall anything else about these two occasions? 18
 - A. No, I can't.
- 19 20 Q. And I'll ask again: In addition to what --
- 21 what's been identified already, are there any other aspects of just the physical condition at Mark
- 22
- 23 Keppel that you feel are unsatisfactory? 24

MR. PRESS: Same objection regarding the use of "satisfactory" and "unsatisfactory." 25

BY MR. PRESS:

- Q. Mr. Nobori, during the examination by counsel for the state, you gave some answers about the bungalows at Brightwood during the seventh grade.
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. I would like to follow up.

10 I believe you used the word "bothersome" at 11 some point, and you said you found the bungalows bothersome? 12

A. Yes.

14 Q. Can you explain what about the bungalows 15 you found bothersome?

A. Well, first off, just being in a

bungalow -- well, because I know that there are 17

class -- class -- schools that have only main 18

19 buildings and they don't have to -- to use

- bungalows. And so when I have to learn in a school 20
- that has these bungalows all over, it takes away 21
- 22 from their playground area, then it makes me feel
- 23 sort of like -- like -- like it's not -- like I'm
- 24 somehow second rate for some reason.
- 25 And also, even -- even besides the --

1

2

4

5

6 7

8

9

10

11

12

16

17

18

19

23

24

25

1

7

8

16

17

20

21

sometimes like -- like it was kind of distracting sometimes being in a bungalow on a playground because -- because we're on the playground; right?

And so a lot of times the kids -- the kids have -- the lower-grade kids have a different recess period than us because they can't have all the kids on the playground at the same time. So oftentimes when we were in class, then they would be on the playground.

And -- and so sometimes they would -- like when I was in Mrs. Lyle's class, which was near the -- near the playground, they would be like playing handball against the wall of Mrs. Lyle's class. And it would cause loud bumping noises to be heard while we're doing our work, and Mrs. Lyle would have to go and yell at them and it would disrupt our class.

And sometimes they would go back and do it and she would have to do it again. And sometimes even when I was in Mr. Glick's and class, we would hear a lot of kids running around through the areas near the bungalows and it was distracting for us, so ...

Q. And what else about the bungalows was bothersome in terms of the -- well, did you -- did

which was nice since we could actually wash our hands. They seemed cleaner and the stalls had 3 doors.

And it was kind of a joke among my friends whenever we go to a place that has doors -- doors on the stalls, we say, "Hey, look there's doors on the stalls, how about that."

- O. Well, I don't believe this was covered on your previous examination, but are there no doors on the stalls at Keppel?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. "Yes," meaning there are --
- A. There are -- there are no doors on the 13 14 stalls in the main bathroom at Mark Keppel High 15 School.
 - O. And did you ever use those stalls with no doors on them?
 - A. No.
 - O. Why not?
- 20 A. Because it's humiliating to use -- to use the stall for that purpose when you don't have a 21 22 door in front of you.
 - Q. Comparing the bathrooms and the classrooms at San Gabriel versus Mark Keppel, how did you feel about the difference between the two?

Page 211

you find the temperature bothersome in them? Did you find the ventilation or light situation

3 problematic?

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

1

2

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

21

4 A. Well, Mr. Glick's and class didn't have any windows.

Q. None at all?

A. No. The only ventilation was the doors.

And sometimes when it would get hot or get too cold, when we wanted some sort of ventilation, we would have to open the door. And he would just say, "Just leave the door open so it will let some air in."

Q. You testified earlier about having the opportunity to go to San Gabriel High School for a computer course over the summer; is that right?

A. That's right.

16 O. And you compared the classroom at 17 San Gabriel to the one that you had had at Mark 18 Keppel.

19 Did you observe the bathrooms at San Gabriel? 20

A. Yes, I did.

22 Q. And how did they compare to the bathrooms 23 at Mark Keppel?

24 A. Well, they were more lit. Instead of 25 having paper towels, they had a hand blow dryer, A. Well, especially in the classrooms, because

2 the classroom was much -- it was much -- it

looked -- it felt and looked a lot newer. There was 3

4 like no, sort of, I guess, slight odor of just

5 oldness. There was -- the -- everything -- like I

6 said before, it was painted white. It was -- it

looked a lot cleaner. The desks had no writing on

9 Everything just seemed newer. And like I 10 said before, just the fact that -- that -- that 11 another high school in our own district that's also 12 a public school that has the same -- that has better 13 conditions than ours, it sort of -- that people sort 14 of joke that Keppel is a ghetto high school and, you 15 know, it just sort of affects you.

Q. How does it affect you?

A. It makes you feel sort of second rate.

18 Q. You testified earlier that you used the 19 bathrooms at Brightwood, maybe once every two -- two

weeks; is that right?

A. I --

22 Q. Approximately about once every two weeks? 23 MR. SIMMONS: I can't recall whether that

24 was -- let me look at my notes, I can go back, or if 25 he recalls.

Page 216 Page 214

1 THE WITNESS: I don't recall what I said, 2 but that sounds accurate.

BY MR. PRESS:

Q. It sounds about right?

A. Yeah.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13 14

15

16

Q. But obviously you had to go to the bathroom many more times during those -- the two-week periods. How -- what did you do about going to the bathroom when you were at Brightwood?

A. Well, I didn't really have to go to the bathroom during -- during class during Brightwood because, I don't know, it's kind of like -- usually if you only -- you can sort of -- if you go to the bathroom a certain time every day, then you can sort of -- you sort of only have to go during that time of the day from then on. So I guess I just sort of

17 trained my body to have to only go at night so I 18 wouldn't have to use the bathrooms at Brightwood. 19 Q. And the times you were forced to use the bathroom, you couldn't wait until you got home; is 20

21 that right?

22 A. Well, if it was an emergency, then I just 23 went.

24 Q. And did you testify that you never used the 25 stalls at Brightwood; is that right?

1 Q. Do you want to take a break for a few 2 minutes?

A. Yeah.

3

7

13

17

18

2

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22 23

24

25

4 MR. PRESS: Okay. We'll take a break.

5 I'll just have one or two more questions. 6 (Recess taken from 4:15 to 4:20.)

MR. PRESS: Let's go back on the record.

8 The witness is obviously upset and has gone 9 to the bathroom. I'm going to end the deposition at 10 this point.

MR. SIMMONS: We'll read in the 11 stipulation, Counsel? 12

MR. PRESS: Sure.

14 MR. SIMMONS: May we stipulate that copies 15 of documents attached to the deposition may be used 16 as originals.

May we stipulate that the original of this deposition be signed under penalty of perjury;

That the original will be delivered to 19 20 Mr. Press at the office of Morrison & Foerster in 21 Century City;

22 That the reporter is relieved of liability 23 for the original of the deposition;

24 That the witness will have 30 days from the 25 date of the court reporter's transmittal letter to

Page 215

Mr. Press to sign and correct the deposition;

That Mr. Press shall notify all parties in

3 writing of any changes to the deposition; 4 And that if there are no such changes 5 communicated or signature within that time, that any

unsigned and uncorrected copy may be used for all purposes as if signed and corrected? 7 8

MR. PRESS: Let me just ask you, Counsel, is that the stipulation that's been agreed to for this case with the other depositions?

MR. SIMMONS: Yes. That's the stipulation that I've read in each deposition.

MR. PRESS: Well, then based on that, I will so stipulate.

MR. SIMMONS: Thank you.

(Whereupon, at 4:20 p.m., the deposition of ALEXANDER NOBORI was concluded.) -oOo-

1 A. In my entire nine years of going to 2

Brightwood, I probably only used them like maybe

3 five or six times. Especially -- well, at least in 4 the last three years, I don't think -- I don't think

5 I used them at all. 6

7

13

15

16

17

24

25

O. And why was that?

A. Because they were so dirty.

8 O. How did it make you to feel to go to a 9 school where the bathrooms were dirty and -- and, I

10 believe you testified smelly and disgusting? How

11 did that make you feel? 12

A. Well, like I said before, because, I guess we've had such bad conditions at Brightwood and at Keppel, we just sort of joke around that, you know, our school is really bad.

Q. But is it -- is it a joke, or is it something that you feel seriously about?

18 A. I feel seriously about it, but then, you 19 know, the reason why I call it a joke -- why I say that is because, you know, you just have to deal 20 with it, because otherwise you'll become crazy. But 21 22 it's just like a problem that I feel really needs to

23 be fixed, because ...

Q. Is it actually upsetting to you?

A. Yes.

	Page 218	
1	STATE OF CALIFORNIA)	
2	COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES) ss.	
3	·	
4		
5	I, ALEXANDER NOBORI, hereby certify	
6 7	declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true	
8	and correct.	
9	and correct.	
10	Executed this day of	
11	, 2002, at ,	
12	California.	
13		
14 15		
13		
16	ALEXANDER NOBORI	
17		
18		
19		
20 21		
21		
23		
24		
25		
	Page 219	
1	STATE OF CALIFORNIA)	
1 2	COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES) ss.	
3	COUNTY OF EOSTINGEEES) 55.	
4	I, c. jane harman, C.S.R. No. 5266, in	
5	and for the State of California, do hereby certify:	
6 7	That, prior to being examined, the	
8	witness named in the foregoing deposition, to wit, ALEXANDER NOBORI, was by me duly sworn to testify to	
9	the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the	
10	truth;	
11	That said deposition was taken down by me	
12 13	in shorthand at the time and place therein named, and thereafter reduced to typewriting under my	
13 14	direction, and the same is a true, correct and	
15	complete transcript of said proceedings;	
16	I further certify that I am not	
17	interested in the event of the action.	
18 19	WITNESS MY HAND this 21ST day of JANUARY, 2002.	
20	2002.	
21		
22		
23		
24	Certified Shorthand	
24	Reporter for the State of California	
	Suite of Cultioning	
25		